

PRESENT SUBJUNCTIVE

চাওয়া বা ইচ্ছা প্রকাশ করতে subordinate clause এ base form ব্যবহারের রীতিই হচ্ছে Present Subjunctive।
base form টি subjunctive হয়। এক্ষেত্রে main clause এ কতকগুলো verb, adjective এবং noun ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Verbs: Advise, ask, command, demand, decree, insist, move, prefer, propose, request, require, suggest, stipulate, urge ইত্যাদি। **Adjectives:** Important, imperative, mandatory, necessary, obligatory, proposed, recommended, suggested, urgent ইত্যাদি। **Nouns:** Demand, insistence, preference, proposal, recommendation, request, requirement, suggestion ইত্যাদি।

উল্লেখিত এসব verb/adjective/noun যদি Principal clause থাকে এবং এদের পরেই that যুক্ত subordinate clause বা that clause থাকে তাহলে that clause এর subject এর পরে সর্বদাই verb এর base form হবে এবং Negative এর ক্ষেত্রে base form এর পূর্বে শুধু not বসবে। be verb এর ক্ষেত্রে শুধু be বসবে। কারণ, British English এ should+base form ব্যবহৃত হয়ে থাকে কিন্তু American English এ should কে উহ্য রাখা হয়।

1. Subject+ উল্লেখিত যেকোনো verb (যেকোনো tense) + **that** + subject + **base form** + extension.
I suggest that he (should) take legal action. (আমার পরামর্শ সে আইনগত ব্যবস্থা গ্রহণ করুক)

2. It + (is/was) + উল্লেখিত যেকোনো adjective + **that** + subject+ **base form** + extension.
It is imperative that you be on time there. (তোমার সেখানে সময়মত উপস্থিত হওয়া জরুরি/অপরিহার্য)
or, It + (is/was) + উল্লেখিত adjective + **to** + **base form** + ext. (it's imperative to be on time)

3. Subject + verb + উপরে উল্লেখিত যেকোনো Noun + **that** + subject + **base form**
Alamgir ignored the suggestion that he get more exercise.

1. **It is necessary that he – the meeting.** [মাদকদ্রব্য নিয়ন্ত্রণ অধিদপ্তরে উপ-পরিদর্শক-১৯]
a) joins b) should join c) join d) must join Ans:c
2. **It is essential that the patient – medicine regularly.** [মাদকদ্রব্য নিয়ন্ত্রণ অধিদপ্তরের উপ-পরিদর্শক-১৮]
a) takes b) take c) should take d) took Ans:b
3. **Is it important that James — read the letter before I send it?** [বিআরটিএ'র মোটরযান পরিদর্শক-১৭]
a) can b) may c) should d) will Ans:c
4. **I suggest that he – there.** (আমার পরামর্শ হচ্ছে সে সেখানে যাক)
[COU (B) 08-09, 15-16, NU (বাণিজ্য) 11-12, প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (৪র্থ ধাপ)-১৯]

I suggest that he — to the doctor. (..... সে ডাক্তারের কাছে যাক) [CU (D) 09-10, (B) 13-14]

5. **The government requires — before the end of the financial year.** [ঢাকা ব্যাংক লি (টিএ)-১৯]
a) that these forms be submitted b) that these forms should be submitted
c) for these forms to be submitted d) these forms submission Ans:a
6. **NBR requires — before the end of the financial year.** [বাংলাদেশ কৃষি ব্যাংক (অফিসার)-১৭]
a) that e-TIN forms be submitted b) that e-TIN forms should be submitted
c) for e-TIN forms to be submitted d) e-TIN form submission Ans:a
7. **The manager recommended that —.** [CU (A) 17-18]
a) the employee should be given two days' leave
b) the employee should give two days' leave
c) the employee be given two day's leave
d) the employee be given two days' leave Ans:d

8. **The office requires that we – our work timely.** [BSMRSTU F 18-19]
 a) have completed b) completed c) complete d) should complete Ans:c
9. **I moved that the meeting —.** [BSMRSTU (F) 16-17]
 a) should be postponed b) was postponed
 c) be postponed d) must be postponed Ans:c
10. **The doctor suggested that the patient — weight.** (ডাক্তার পরামর্শ দিল রোগীটা ওজন কমাতে)
 [DU C 12-13, 18-19, 22-23, JnU D 13-14, সোনালী ব্যাংক-১৪, IU G 14-15, JKKNIU C 15-16, RU H2 17-18,
 শিক্ষা মন্ত্রণালয়ের স্টিমিটার-২২]
 a) should lose b) would lose c) loses d) lose Ans:c
11. **It was recommended that she — for a short leave of absence.** [CU (D1&D2) 15-16]
 a) applies b) apply c) applied d) had applied Ans:d
12. **I suggest that he — as soon as possible.** [CU (B₂₋₈) 15-16]
 a) go to the doctor b) goes to the doctor
 c) went to the doctor d) none of the above Ans:b
13. **The chairman requested that —.** [রেলওয়ে হাসপাতালসমূহে সহকারী সার্জন-০৫, CU (B1) 15-16]
 a) the members study the problem more carefully
 b) the problem was more carefulness studied
 c) with more carefulness the problem could be studied
 d) the members studied more carefully the problem
 চেয়ার অনুরোধ করলেন যে সদস্যটি সমস্যাটি খুব মনোযোগের সাথে পর্যবেক্ষণ করুক Ans:a
14. **The judge insisted that the jury — a verdict immediately.** [IU (H-Law) 15-16]
 a) returns b) return c) returned d) will return Ans:a
15. **A teacher always prefers that her every single student —.** [BSMRSTU (D) 15-16]
 a) speaks the truth b) will speak the truth
 c) speak the truth d) shall speak the truth Ans:b
16. **She insisted that I (go) with her.** [RU (সমাজবিজ্ঞান) 07-08, MBSTU (D) 14-15]
 a) should go b) go c) going d) went Ans:b
17. **Which of the following sentences is correct? (আমার জেদ হচ্ছে সে একা আসুক)** [DU (D) 13-14]
 a) I insist that she come alone. b) I insist that she comes alone.
 c) I insist that she came alone. d) I insist that she may come alone. Ans:a
18. **The university requires that all its students – a course on films.** [CU (G) 14-15]
 a) took b) take c) have to take d) should take e) will take Ans:b
19. **I suggested that he – take legal advice.** [প্রতিরক্ষা মন্ত্রণালয়ের এ্যাডমিনিস্ট্রেশন অফিসার ও পার্সোনাল অফিসার-০৬]
 a) will b) must c) should d) can Ans:c
20. **We urge that the naughty boy – now.** [CU (D) 10-11]
 a) leave b) leaves c) is leaving d) is to leave e) has left Ans:a
21. **After the assassination attempt, President Regan's doctor suggested that he – a short rest at Camp David.** [CU (C₁) 10-11]
 a) will take b) would take c) take d) took e) taken Ans:c
22. **My doctor suggested ----- some exercise.** [IU (B) 11-12]
 a) that I get b) that I got c) me to get d) that we should get Ans:a
23. **We proposed that he – a vacation.** (আমরা প্রস্তাব করলাম সে ছুটি নিক) [NSTU (C) 15-16]
 a) take b) takes c) took d) is taking Ans:a

24. **The boss prefers that he – with his clients personally.** [CU (গ) 03-04] Ans:b
 a) speak b) speak c) is to speak d) speaking
25. **The students went to the principal and requested that the examination– postponed.** [NU (বিজ্ঞান) 11-12, BU (B), (C) & (D) 12-13] Ans:a
 a) be b) are c) were d) should be
26. **The personal consultant recommended that managers – apart from other staff during lunch.** [BSMRSTU (F) 15-16] Ans:c
 a) not to sit b) are not sitting c) not sit d) not sitting
27. **The doctor suggested that she not –** (ডাক্তার পরামর্শ দিল যে সে ধূমপান না করুক) [RU 08-09] Ans:d
 a) smokes b) to smoke c) smoking d) smoke
28. **The doctor suggested that his patient —.** (ডাক্তার পরামর্শ দিল যে তার রোগী ধূমপান ছেড়ে দিক) [NSTU (C) 14-15] Ans:a
 a) stop smoking b) stops smoking c) stopping smoking d) stopped smoking
29. **I suggest that she – the Head of the Department.** [SUST (B) 08-09] Ans:a
 (আমার পরামর্শ হচ্ছে সে বিভাগীয় প্রধানের সাথে দেখা করুক)
 a) meet b) meets c) meeting d) met
30. **I request that the work – .** (আমি অনুরোধ করছি কাজটা করা হোক) [দুর্যোগ ও ত্রাণ মন্ত্রণালয়ের প্রকল্প কর্মকর্তা-০৪] Ans:b
 a) is done b) be done c) is doing d) should do
31. **It is imperative that you – there in person.** (তোমার সেখানে সশরীরে উপস্থিত হওয়া জরুরি) [কর্মসংস্থান ব্যাংক-০০] Ans:a
 a) be b) will be c) are d) by holding
32. **The doctor insisted that his patient -----.** [CU (B) 07-08, (B-1) 11-12, (H) 13-14] Ans:B
 A. that he not work too hard for three months. B. take it easy for three months.
 C. taking it easy inside for three months. D. taking it easy for three months.
33. **The teacher suggested that her students – experiences with ESP.** [CU (ঙ) 07-08] Ans:a
 a) write a composition on their b) to write composition about
 c) wrote some composition of his or her d) had written any composition for his
34. **Identify the correct sentence.** (তোমার সময়মত উপস্থিত হওয়া জরুরি) [RU (D-বাণিজ্য) 11-12] Ans:c
 a) It is imperative that you are on time b) It is imperative that you are timely
 c) It is imperative that you be on time d) It is imperative that you are in time
35. **Doreen was so furious that she stopped playing the piano because her teacher insisted that she – her scales.** [IU (G) 17-18] Ans:b
 a) to practice b) practice c) practicing d) practiced
36. **He suggests to Jane's aunt that the girl — away to school.** [BSMRSTU (G) 16-17] Ans:b
 a) be sending b) be sent
 c) should be sending d) should be sent
37. **It is important that the Dean's office – your admission.** [JnU (B) 08-09, (B-AE) 09-10, RU (D) 04-05, CU (B₁) 10-11] Ans:b
 a) will confirm b) confirm c) confirms d) must confirm
38. **Choose the correct complete sentence. It is important —** [BSMRSTU (G) 15-16] Ans:D
 A) to test the research result in Bangladeshi context.
 B) testing the research result in Bangladeshi context.
 C) that the research result be tested in Bangladeshi context. D) Both a & C

DANGLING MODIFIER

যখন কোনো modifier সঠিক subject কে modify না করে অন্য কোনো কিছুকে modify করে তখন তাকে Dangling Modifier/ Illogical Modifier/ Misplaced Modifier বলে। প্রথমে Dangling modifier এর ক্ষেত্রে সাধারণত simple sentence এর দুইটি অংশ থাকে যা কমা (,) দ্বারা আলাদা করা থাকে। প্রথম অংশটি gerund/infinitive/participle/adjective phrase/reduced adjective clause/Having (been) + V₃/ preposition+verb+ing/expression with like or unlike দ্বারা শুরু হয়ে থাকে কিন্তু প্রথম অংশে subject থাকে না এবং প্রথম অংশের এই মুকায়িত বা অনুশ্লিখিত subject টিকেই দ্বিতীয় অংশের subject হিসেবে সঠিকভাবে উপস্থাপন করতে হবে।

Incorrect: Hearing the good news, happy I was **Correct:** I was happy.

■ দ্বিতীয় অংশের subject টি প্রতিষ্ঠা করতে প্রয়োজনে দ্বিতীয় অংশটি passive করে লিখতে হবে। প্রথম অংশের অনুশ্লিখিত subject টি ব্যক্তিব্যচক হলে পরের অংশটি ব্যক্তিব্যচক subject দ্বারা আরম্ভ হবে।

Incorrect: While going to class, a dog bit me. **Correct:** I was bitten by a dog.

■ প্রথম অংশের subject টি বস্তুব্যচক হলে পরের অংশ বস্তুব্যচক subject দ্বারা আরম্ভ হবে।

Incorrect: Flying out the window, he grabbed the papers. **Correct:** the papers were grabbed by him.

■ তবে যখন এ নিয়মে Simple sentence এ সঠিক অর্থ আসে না তখন Complex sentence এ লিখতে হবে।

Incorrect: Crossing the street, a car almost struck us. **Correct:** As we crossed the street,-----

While peeling onions, his eyes began to water. **While he was peeling onions, ----**

While walking home, my phone rang. **While I was walking home,-----**

আরো ভালোভাবে বোঝার জন্য আরো কিছু গুরুত্বপূর্ণ উদাহরণ উপস্থাপন করা হলো:

- ভুল:** Completing the physical examination, the tonsils were found to be diseased.
সঠিক: When the physical examination was completed, the tonsils were found to be diseased.
- ভুল:** Having stolen the money, the police search the thief.
সঠিক: Having stolen the money, the thief was searched by the police.
- ভুল:** After painting the car, it was given to the man's wife by the man.
সঠিক: After painting the car, the man gave it to his wife.
- ভুল:** Unlike most birds, feathers are not found on the heads and necks of vultures.
সঠিক: Unlike most birds, vultures do not have feathers on their heads and necks.
- ভুল:** Meticulous and punctual, David's work ethic is admirable.
সঠিক: Meticulous and punctual, David has an admirable work ethic.
- ভুল:** Having been thrown in the air, the dog caught the stick.
সঠিক: When the stick was thrown in the air, the dog caught it.
- ভুল:** Before singing the school song, a poem was recited.
সঠিক: Before singing the school song, the students recited a poem.
- ভুল:** I saw a dead cow walking in the field.
সঠিক: While walking in the field/ While I was walking in the field, I saw a dead cow.
- ভুল:** Being thoroughly dissatisfied with the picture, it was hidden in the closet.
সঠিক: Being thoroughly dissatisfied with the picture, John hid it in the closet.
- ভুল:** Seeing the advancing army, all valuables were hidden under the stairwall.
সঠিক: Seeing the advancing army, the family hid the valuables under the stairwall.

ভুল: After reading the original study, the article remains unconvincing.

সঠিক: After reading the original study, I find the article unconvincing.

ভুল: To improve his results, the experiment was done again.

সঠিক: To improve his results, He/I did the experiment again.

He improved his results by doing the experiment again.

[সার্কেল অ্যাডজুটেস্ট-১৫, JKKNIU (ঘ) 16-17]

1. -----, a deer leapt out in front of me.

- a) While driving down the road b) While I was driving down the road
c) I was driving down the road d) Driving down the road

Ans:b

2. According to the conditions of my scholarship, after finishing my degree, -- .

- a) my education will be employed by the university
b) employment will be given by to me by the university
c) the university will employ me d) I will be employed by the university

[20th BCS, CU (E) 14-15]

Ans:d

I will be employed by the university না থাকলে সঠিক উত্তর হবে the university will employ me

3. After seeing the movie, ----- . /After watching the movie 'Centennial', -----.

- a) the book was read by many people
b) the book made many people want to read it
c) many people wanted to read the book
d) the reading of the book interested many people

[CU (E) 14-15, (C) 17-18,

JU (E) 17-18]

Ans:c

4. Worn out by a long walk, she painted. Here 'worn out' is a —

- a) dangling participle b) present participle
c) adjective complement d) adverb

[IU (B) 13-14]

Ans:a

5. 'Climbing up a tree, I saw a grey monkey.' – who was climbing up the tree?

- a) a monkey b) the speaker c) somebody else d) none

[COU (B) 08-09] Ans:b

6. While going to class, -----.

[DU (D) 03-04, (C) 13-14, IU (G) 10-11]

- a) the dog bit me b) dog bit me c) a dog bit me d) I was bitten by a dog

Ans:d

7. —, the passer-by took a nap. (পথিকটি অত্যন্ত ক্লান্ত ও পরিশ্রান্ত হয়ে একটু ঘুমিয়ে নিল) [CU (B1) 14-15]

- a) Be tired and exhausted b) Having tired and exhausted
c) After having tired and exhausted d) Tired and exhausted

Ans:d

8. While biking home before the storm, ----- .

[CU (B-1) 13-14]

- a) the bicycle of Jahan broke down b) Jahan had an accident
c) it happened that Jahan's bike broke down d) the storm caught Jahan

Ans:b

9. —, the seeds of the Kentucky coffee plant are poisonous.

[JnU (A) 12-13]

- a) Until they have been cooked b) Cooking them
c) Cooked until d) Being cooked

মূল বইয়ে Unless আছে

Ans:a

10. Hanging on the wall, ----- [আমি দেয়ালে তার মায়ের বুলন্ত একটি ছবি দেখলাম]

[CU (E) 08-09]

- a) was there a photograph of my mother b) was a photograph of my mother
c) a photograph of my mother was d) I saw a photograph of my mother
e) a photograph of my mother I saw

Ans:e

11. Plunging into water, ----- [সে জলে ডুবে ডুবন্ত শিশুটিকে উদ্ধার করলো]

[CU (E) 08-09]

- a) the drowning child was rescued b) the drowning child will be rescued
c) the child has been rescued d) he rescued the drowning child
e) drowning child rescued he

Ans:d

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12. **Which one is correct?** [JU (C) 14-15]
 a) Having finished the assignment, the TV was turned on
 b) After reading the original study, the article remains unconvincing
 c) Relieved of your responsibilities at work, your home should be a place to relax
 d) Having finished the assignment, I turned on the TV
13. **Choose the correct sentence.** [সে পার্কে হাঁটার সময় সাপের কামড় খেল] [CU (D) 11-12] **Ans:d**
 a) Walking in the park, he was bitten by a snake.
 b) Walking in the park, a snake bit him.
 c) Walking in the park, he bit a snake.
 d) Walking in the park, a snake was bit him.
14. **Choose the correct sentence.** [RU (E) 11-12] **Ans:a**
 a) After jumping of a boat, the shark (হাস্কর) bit the man.
 b) After jumping of a boat, the shark bite the man.
 c) After jumping of a boat, the man was bitten by a shark.
 d) After jumping of a boat, the man bite the shark. **of এর স্থলে out of হবে**
 লোকটা নৌকা থেকে লাফ দেয়ার পরে হাস্করের কামড় খেল
15. **No confusion of the grammatical subject occurs in.** [DU (B) 02-03, 99-00] **Ans:c**
 a) Young and inexperienced, the task seemed easy to me. (আমি) তরুণ ও অনভিজ্ঞ হওয়ায়
 b) Young and inexperienced, it seemed to be an easy task. আমি কাজটাকে সহজ ভেবেছিলাম
 c) Young and inexperienced, I thought the task easy.
 d) Young and inexperienced, it was an easy task for me.
16. **Which of the following sentence is correct?** [DU 96-97] **Ans:c**
 a) Hearing the good news, I was happy. (আমি) সংবাদটি শুনে
 b) Hearing the good news, happiness was mine. আমি খুশি হয়েছিলাম
 c) Hearing the good news, happy I was
 d) Hearing the good news, mine was happiness.
17. **Walking through the forest, ----- .** [CU (E) 01-02] **Ans:a**
 a) the path of the traveller was moonlit. পর্যটকটি বনের মধ্য দিয়ে হেঁটে যেতে
 b) the traveller saw the moon above the trees. গাছের উপরে চাঁদ দেখতে পেল
 c) the moon lit up the leaves of the trees
 d) the moon appeared like a luminous ball.
18. **Choose the correct sentence –** [NU (মানবিক) 10-11] **Ans:b**
 a) Having arrived late for practice, a written excuse was needed
 b) Having arrived late for practice, the team captain needed a written excuse
 c) Having arrived late for practice, need the excuse the captain
 d) Having arrived later for practice, an application was needed
19. **Find out the correct sentence.** [DU (C) 91-92, বাংলাদেশ ব্যাংক (AD)-০৬] **Ans:b**
 a) Crossing the street, a car almost struck us.
 b) As we crossed the street, a car almost struck us.
 c) A car almost struck us, crossing the street.
 d) Having crossed the street, a car almost struck us.

20. Which is the correct sentence?

- a) He was bitten by a snake when walking in the garden.
 b) Walking in the garden, a snake bite him.
 c) He was bitten by a snake while walking in the garden.
 d) While he was walking in the garden, a snake had bitten him.

Ans:c

21. Having been served lunch --- [খানা/উপজেলা প্রকৌশলী-৯৯, PUST (A) 09-10, BU (D, Ad. English) 12-13]

- The sentence is incomplete. Choose on which best completes the sentence.
 a) the problem was discussed by the members of the committee.
 b) the committee members discussed the problem.
 c) it was discussed the committee members the problem
 d) a discussion of the problem was made by the members of the committee.

Ans:b

Source: CLIFFS TOEFL Section 2 Practice 1 Question No. 7 page.325 থেকে হুবহু নেওয়া হয়েছে।

প্রথম অংশের অর্থ দুপুরের খাবার পরিবেশনকৃত হয়ে, তাই সঠিক উত্তর b) হবে। কারণ, কমিটির সদস্যদের খাবার পরিবেশন করা হয়

22. Which sentence is correct? (দেখে পথ না চলায় সে একটা কারের সাথে ধাক্কা খেল)

- a) Not looking where he was going, a car hit him.
 b) Not looking where he was going, a car had hit him.
 c) Not looking where he was going, he was hitted by a car.
 d) Not looking where he was going, he was hit by a car.

[DU (B) 00-01, JnU (B-EE) 09-10]

Ans:d

[DU (C) 03-04]

23. Choose the correct sentence.

- a) Flying outside the window, he grabbed the papers.
 b) Flying out of the window, he grabbed the papers.
 c) Flying out the window, the papers were grabbed by him.
 d) Flying out the window, the papers grabbed by him.
 e) Flying out the window, the papers were grabbed him.

Ans:c

[DU (D) 92-93]

24. Find out the correct sentence.

- a) Knowing little algebra, it was difficult to solve the problem.
 b) Knowing little algebra, the problem was difficult to solve.
 c) Knowing little algebra, I found it difficult to solve the problem.
 d) Knowing little algebra, solving the problem was difficult.

Ans:c

25. Choose the correct sentence. [তাড়াহুড়ার মধ্যে থাকায় সে দরজা খোলা রেখে চলে গেল] [CU(খ) 03-04]

- a) Being in haste, the door was left. b) Being in haste, she left the door open.
 c) Being in haste, the door was left open. d) Being in haste, the door was opened.

Ans:b

26. Upon hatching, -----.

- a) swimming is known by young ducks
 b) young ducks know how to swim
 c) how to swim is known in young ducks
 d) the knowledge of swimming is in young ducks

Ans:b

27. Smaller and flatter than an orange, ----- .

[DU (BBA-IBA) 02-03]

- a) a tangerine is easy to peel and its sections separate readily
 b) the peel of a tangerine is easily removed and its sections are readily separated
 c) it's easy to peel a tangerine and to separate its sections
 d) to peel a tangerine is easy, and it sections can be readily separated

Ans:a

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