

YOUR TURN

[CU (H) 07-08]

34. The sentence, 'I have been doing' is -

- a) Present Indefinite b) Present Continuous
c) Present Perfect d) Present Perfect Continuous

Ans:d

35. Could you please help me? Here 'could' is used as -

[জনসংখ্যা ও পরিবার কল্যাণ কর্মকর্তা-০৯]

'Would you mind having a cup of tea' is a sentence in-

[RU 09-10, 10-11]

- a) Present tense b) Present continuous tense
c) past tense d) past continuous tense

Ans:c

বিনয়, ভদ্রতা বা অনুমোদন প্রকাশ করতে present/Future Tense এর পরিবর্তে past tense ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Would (will এর past form) you lend me some money, Please?

Could (can এর past form) you tell me the time, Please?

Active and Passive Voice**Rule:** Active voice কে নিম্নোক্ত নিয়মে passive voice এ পরিবর্তিত করা হয়।

- Active voice এর object টি passive voice এর subject হয়। Active voice এর object টি personal pronoun হলে passive voice এ তার subjective form ব্যবহার করতে হয়।
যেমন: me থাকলে I, him থাকলে He, her থাকলে She, them থাকলে They, us থাকলে We ইত্যাদি
- Active voice এর tense এবং object (passive এর subject ও নিয়ম) অনুসারে auxiliary verb বসে।
- মূল verb এর past participle/V₃ হয় এবং তার পরে সাধারণত by বসে। তবে, appropriate prepositions অনুসারে V₃ এর পরে to, with, at, in, about ইত্যাদি prepositionও বসতে পারে।
- Active voice এর subject টি passive voice এর object হয় এবং Active voice এর subject টি personal pronoun হলে passive voice এ by/to/with/at/in/about ইত্যাদি এর পরে objective form ব্যবহার করতে হয়। যেমন: I থাকলে me, He থাকলে him, She থাকলে her, They থাকলে them, We থাকলে us ইত্যাদি। কারণ, preposition এর পরে সর্বদাই personal pronoun এর objective form বসে।

Active: He likes me.

Passive : I am liked by him.

1. 'He is known to me' is an example of-

[নাসিং ও মিডওয়াইফারি অধিদপ্তরের মিডওয়াইফ-২০]

- a) compound sentence b) complex sentence
c) active voice d) passive voice

Ans:d

2. Select the active structure:

[বিভিন্ন মন্ত্রণালয়ের প্রশাসনিক কর্মকর্তা-১৯]

- a) The tree has been uprooted. b) The door should be kept closed.
c) I have lost my watch. d) My suggestion was not accepted.

Ans:c

3. 'Tea is liked by common people.' This is an example of-

[টেক্সটাইল ইঞ্জিনিয়ারিং কলেজের ইনস্ট্রাক্টর-১৮]

- a) active voice b) passive voice
c) quasi-passive voice d) double passive voice

Ans:b

4. 'The work is done by Medha'- This is an example of-

[সিনিয়র স্টাফ নার্স-১৬]

- a) active voice b) passive voice
c) quasi-passive voice d) not any voice which are mentioned

Ans:b

5. 'Rice sells cheap' is-

[প্রতিরক্ষা মন্ত্রণালয়ের সিভিলিয়ান স্টাফ অফিসার এবং সহকারী পরিচালক-১৬]

- a) Passive voice b) Active voice c) Both d) None

Ans:b

6. The sentence "This school was built in 1971" is-

[জাতীয় রাজস্ব বোর্ডের সহকারী রাজস্ব কর্মকর্তা-১৫]

- a) past tense b) past indefinite c) passive d) past perfect

Ans:c

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N.B. Active voice এর object কে passive voice এর subject হিসেবে ব্যবহার করার সময় খুব সতর্ক হতে হয়। কারণ, অনেক object দেখতে singular হলেও আসলে plural হিসেবে ব্যবহৃত হয়।
যেমন: the + adjective (the brave, the rich, the poor, the old, the lazy), mice (mouse এর plural), adjective + people (idle people, common people), the police ইত্যাদি।

Active : We don't like idle people.	Active : Fortune favours the brave.
Passive : Idle people are not liked by us.	Passive : The brave are favoured by fortune.
Active : Cats kill mice.	Active : We informed the police of the matter
Passive : Mice are killed by cats.	Passive : The police were informed of the matter.

Rule: সাহায্যকারী Verb বিহীন Active voice কে Passive voice এ রূপান্তর। [V_3 = past participle]

Active : Subject (Agent-কাজ সম্পাদনকারী) + verb + Object.

এক্ষেত্রে verb এর পূর্বে do/does/did + not অথবা, পরে e/es/ed অথবা অনিয়মিত V_2 থাকে।

Passive : Object টি Subject হয় + (am/is/are/was/were) + V_3 + by + Subject টি Object হয়।

N.B. Active voice টি Present tense হলে am/is/are এবং Past tense হলে was/were বসে।

7. 'All his pupils like him.' বাক্যটির সঠিক passive form হচ্ছে:

[RU 07-08, প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (পদ্মা)-১৩, প্রাক-প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (বিটা)-১৪, নির্বাচন কমিশন সচিবালয়ে স্টোর কিপার-১৯]

- a) He is liked by all his pupils. b) He was liked by all his pupils.
c) He is like by all his pupils. d) He is being liked by all his pupils. Ans:a

8. 'We read novels' – passive form voice : [পরিবার পরিকল্পনা অধিদপ্তরের পরিবার কল্যাণ পরিদর্শিকা-১৮, ২৩]

- a) Novels is read by us. b) Novels are read by us.
c) Novels is read by we. d) Novels are being read by us. Ans:b

9. A race was run by him. [দুর্যোগ ব্যবস্থাপনা ও ত্রাণ মন্ত্রণালয়ে অফিস সহায়ক-১৯]

- a) He run a race b) He ran a race
c) He is to run a race d) He runs a race Ans:b

10. A song was sung by Rupa. (Change the voice) [RU 08-09, BSMRUST (A) 14-15]

- a) Rupa was sung a song. b) Rupa sings a song. sing –sang - sung
c) Rupa sang a song. d) Rupa sung a song. Ans:c

11. Choose the correct passive voice of 'BBC broadcast the breaking news.'

- a) The breaking news is broadcasted by BBC. [CU (D3) 15-16]
b) The breaking news were broadcasted by BBC. [প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক-৯৮]
c) The breaking news was broadcast by BBC.
d) The breaking news are broadcasted by BBC. Ans:c

প্রথমত, প্রশ্নে প্রদত্ত sentence টি past indefinite tense এ আছে এবং news সর্বদাই singular হিসেবে ব্যবহৃত হয় বিধায় এর পরে auxiliary verb হিসেবে was বসবে। দ্বিতীয়ত, broadcast এর Vpp/ V_3 হচ্ছে broadcast

12. The best passive form of the sentence: "We don't like idle people." [17th BCS, পেট্রোবাংলার ম্যানেজার-১১, RU (F1) 11-12, Medical 14-15, BSMRSTU (E) 16-17, MBSTU (C) 16-17, CU (A) 18-19]

- a) We are not liked by idle people. b) Idle people are not like us.
c) Idle people are not liked by us. d) Idle people are not of our liking. Ans:c

13. Identify the correct passive form of 'Fortune favours the brave.' [SUST (B) 08-09, KU (BBA) 11-12, প্রাক প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (কোড-ভলগা)-১৩, IU (H) 13-14, সহকারী জজ-১৮, BSMRSTU E 19-20]

- a) The brave is favoured by fortune. b) The brave was favoured by fortune.
c) The brave were favoured by fortune. d) The brave are favoured by fortune. Ans:d

24. Change the voice: "He has pulled down the curtain." [সহকারী শিক্ষক-০০]

a) The curtain had been pulled down by him. b) The curtain has down by him.

c) The curtain has been pulled down by him. d) The curtain pulled down him.

Ans:c

Rule: Have/has/had + been + V₁+ing + Object যুক্ত Active voice কে Passive voice এ রূপান্তর।

Active : Subject + have/has/had + been + V₁+ing +Object.

Passive : Object টি Subject হয় + have/has/had +been being +V₃ + by + Subject টি Object হয়

25. I had been doing the work for five days. Change the voice. [RU (F, অবাণিজ্য) 15-16]

a) I had been done the work for five days

b) The work had been done by me for five days

c) The work had been being done by me for five days

d) The work had been doing by me for five days

Ans:c

Rule: Shall /will +V₁ (base form) যুক্ত Active voice কে Passive voice এ রূপান্তর।

Active : Sub+ shall/ will + V₁ + Object.

Passive : Object টি Subject হয় + shall/ will + be + V₃ + by + Subject টি Object হয়

26. 'I shall do the work.' বাক্যটির Passive form হবে [প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (মুক্তিযোদ্ধা)-১০]

a) I shall be doing the work.

b) The work may be done by me.

c) The work will be done by me.

d) The work would be done by me. Ans:c

27. 'You will be helped by me.' বাক্যটির Active form হবে [প্রাথমিক প্রধান শিক্ষক (পন্ন)-০৯]

a) I shall have helped you.

b) I should helped you.

c) I shall help you.

d) I shall have helped you..

Ans:c

Rule: Shall /will + be + (V₁ + ing) যুক্ত Active voice কে Passive voice এ রূপান্তর।

Active : Sub + shall/ will + be + V₁+ing + Object

Passive : Object টি Subject হয় + shall/will + be + being + V₃ + by + Subject টি Object হয়

28. 'I shall be teaching him.' বাক্যটির Passive form হবে [প্রাথমিক প্রধান শিক্ষক-০১]

a) He shall be taught by me.

b) He will be taught by me.

c) He shall be being taught by me.

d) He will be being taught by me. Ans:d

29. 'We shall be taking tea.' বাক্যটির Passive form হবে [প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (তিতাস)-১০]

a) Tea will be being taken by us.

b) Tea shall have been taken by us.

c) Tea should be being taken by us.

d) Tea should be taken by us.

Ans:a

Rule: Reflexive Pronoun যুক্ত Active voice কে Passive voice এ রূপান্তর।

Reflexive pronoun (himself, herself, myself, themselves, ourselves etc.) কখনো Subject হয় না।

তাই এদের Active voice হতে Passive voice করার সময় Subject এবং object এর অবস্থান অপরিবর্তিত থাকে।

Active : Subject + verb + Reflexive Object

Passive : Subject অপরিবর্তিত + tense অনুযায়ী Auxiliary verb + V₃ + by + Reflexive Object

30. He killed himself. What is the passive form? [IU 04-05, 10-11]

a) Himself was killed by him

b) Himself would be killed by him

c) He was killed himself

d) He was killed by himself.

Ans:d

31. The passive form of the sentence 'Lila fans herself.' is - [প্রাক-প্রাথমিক সহঃ শিক্ষক-১৩, RU 04-05]

a) Lila was fanned by herself.

b) Lila is fanned herself.

c) Herself is fanned by Lila.

d) Lila is fanned by herself.

fanned- বাতাস করা

Ans:d

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Rule: Reciprocal pronoun যুক্ত Active voice কে Passive voice এ রূপান্তর।

Reciprocal pronoun (each other, one another) কখনো Subject হয় না। তাই এদের Active voice হতে Passive voice করার সময় Subject এবং object এর অবস্থান অপরিবর্তিত থাকে।

Active : Subject + verb + Reciprocal Object

Passive : Subject অপরিবর্তিত + tense অনুযায়ী Auxiliary verb + V₃ + by + Reciprocal Object

32. **They love each other. (Find out the correct passive form)** [RU 05-06]

a) Each other are loved by them.

b) Each other were loved by them.

c) Each other loved by them.

d) They are loved by each other.

Ans:d

33. **They married each other. The passive form is --**

[IU (C) 13-14]

a) They were married by each other

b) They got married

c) They were married each other

d) They had been married by each other

Ans:a

Rule: Double object থাকলে যেকোনো object কে subject হিসেবে গ্রহণ করে active voice কে passive

voice এ পরিবর্তন করা যায়। সাধারণত give, send, show, lend, pay, promise, refuse, tell, bring, buy, pluck, make ইত্যাদি verb গুলোর ক্ষেত্রে দুটি object ব্যবহৃত হয়।

Active : Subject + verb + indirect object (ব্যক্তিবাচক) + direct object (বস্তুবাচক)

Passive-1: Direct object + Aux. verb + V₃ + indirect object + by + subject

অথবা, Direct object + Aux. verb + V₃ + to (কে/নিকট বুঝালে) + indirect object + by + subject

Passive-3: Direct object + Aux. verb + V₃ + for (জন্য বুঝালে) + indirect object + by + subject

অথবা, Indirect object + Aux. verb + V₃ + Direct object + by + subject

34. **He has given me a book (into passive voice)**

[PUST (B) 13-14]

a) A book was given to me by him.

b) A book has been given to me by him.

c) A book has given to me by him.

d) A book had been given me by him.

Ans:b

35. **Passive form of 'He gave me a pen' is --**

[RU দর্শন 07-08]

a) A pen was given to me by him.

b) A pen is given to me by him.

c) A pen was being given to me by him.

d) A pen is being given to me by him.

Ans:a

36. **'The cow gives us milk.'** বাক্যটির সঠিক passive হবে-

[প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক-১০ (ঢাকা বিভাগ)]

a) We are being given milk by the cow.

b) We were given milk by the cow.

c) Milk is given to us by the cow.

d) Milk is being given to us by the cow.

Ans:c

37. **The passive voice of "He made us work." is --**

[RU 02-03, IU (G) 15-16]

a) We was made the work by him.

b) Work was made by him for us.

c) Work were made by him to us.

d) We were made the work for him.

Ans:b

কিন্তু made এখানে causative verb হলে, বাক্যটির passive voice হবে- We were made to work by him.

Rule: Passive এর ক্ষেত্রে সব সময় by বসে না, বরং by এর পরিবর্তে অন্যান্য preposition যেমন to, at, with, in ইত্যাদি বসতে পারে। Annoy, Charm, Displease, Dissatisfy, Marvel, Please, Shock, Stun, Surprise, Vex ইত্যাদি Verb এর past participle এর পরে ব্যক্তি (person) থাকলে with বসে এবং আচরণ (conduct, behaviour), কর্ম (work), গুণ (beauty) বা কোনো বিষয়, ঘটনা থাকলে at বসে। তবে, প্রশ্নপত্রে আচরণ/কর্মের ক্ষেত্রে at না থাকলে with নিতে হবে।

Active: He annoyed me. **Passive:** I was annoyed with him.

Active: His conduct annoyed me. **Passive :** I was annoyed at his conduct

38. **The correct passive voice of 'He pleases us' is--**

[প্রাক-প্রাথমিক সহঃ শিক্ষক (আলফা)-১৪, IU (F) 17-18]

a) We are pleased by him.

b) We were pleased with him.

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c) We are pleased with him.

d) We will be pleased by him.

Ans:c

39. His behaviour surprised me. (Passive)

- a) I surprised at his behaviour.
b) I had been surprised at his behaviour.

[প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক-১১, (বুড়িগঙ্গা)-১৩, ১৫তম শিক্ষক নিবন্ধন-১৯]

40. Which is the correct passive form? 'The boy pleased us.'

- a) We were pleased by the boy.
b) We were pleased with the boy.

[প্রাক-প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (ডেলটা)-১৪]

41. Which one is the correct voice form?

- a) I was charmed at her beauty.
b) I was charmed for her beauty.

[মাধ্যমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক-০৪]

42. He annoyed me. (Select the passive form)

- a) I was annoyed by him.
b) I was annoyed with him.

[থানা সহকারী শিক্ষা অফিসার-০৪]

43. Change the voice: His conduct annoyed me.

Choose the correct form of voice.

- a) He annoyed me with conduct.
b) I was annoyed from his conduct.

[RU 09-10, প্রতিরক্ষা মন্ত্রণালয়ের সহকারী পরিচালক-১৩]

Rule: Passive voice এর cover, crowd, cram, decorate, ornament, fill, seize, throng, ইত্যাদি verb এর past participle এর পরে by এর পরিবর্তে with বসে।

[বিটিভি'র উপসহকারী প্রকৌশলী-১১, বাংলাদেশ রেলওয়ের গুয়েম্যান-২৩]

Active : Paint covered the lock.

[RU 09-10, প্রতিরক্ষা মন্ত্রণালয়ের সহকারী পরিচালক-১৩]

Rule: Contain, embody, include, subsume ইত্যাদি verb এর Passive form এ in বসে।

Passive : The lock was covered with paint.

44. Give the correct passive form of "My teacher embodies all the good qualities."

- a) All the good qualities are embodied by my teacher.
b) All the good qualities are embodied in my teacher.
c) All the good qualities are embodied to my teacher.
d) All the good qualities are embodied on my teacher.

[27th BCS, JKKNIU (A) 12-13, RU (ইঞ্জিনিয়ারিং) 13-14, BRUR (C) 14-15, BSMRSTU (E) 15-16]

[RU (E, বিজোড়) 16-17]

45. The passive voice of 'Panic seized me' is—

- a) I was seized with panic.
b) I was seized by panic.

[JU (A) 10-11, ১৪তম প্রভাষক নিবন্ধন-১৭]

46. Smoke fills the room. Which is the passive form of the sentence?

- a) The room is filled by smoke.
b) The room is filled in smoke.
c) The room is filled at smoke.
d) The room is filled with smoke.

[সহকারী প্রকৌশলী (এলজিইডি)-০৫]

Rule: Passive voice এ known এর পরে সাধারণত to বসে এবং worried এর পরে about বসে। তবে স্বকীর্তা বা আত্ম প্রকাশ বুঝাতে known এর পরে by বসে। যেমন: A tree is known by its fruits. (বৃক্ষের পরিচয় ফলে) A man is known by the company he keeps. (সঙ্গ দেখে লোক চেনা যায়)

47. The correct passive voice of 'Do you know them'?

- a) Is they know by you?
b) Are they known to you?
c) are they know by you?
d) Are they know with you?

[IU B 08-09, প্রাথমিক প্রধান শিক্ষক-১২, প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (মেঘনা)-১৩, পরিবার কল্যাণ পরিদর্শিকা প্রশিক্ষণার্থী-১৫, 39th BCS]

48. Choose the correct passive voice: 'His behaviour worried us.'

- a) We were worried about his behaviour
b) We were worried with his behaviour.
c) We were worried by his behaviour.
d) We have been worried by his behaviour

[বাংলাদেশ রোড ট্রান্সপোর্ট অথরিটির সহকারী পরিচালক-০৫, প্রাক-প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (কুষ্টিয়া, খুলনা, নাটোর, ..)-১৫]

Rule: Active voice এর verb টি group verb হলে তার সাথে সংযুক্ত preposition টি Passive voice এ সর্বদাই past participle এর সাথে বসে।

Active : Take care of your health.

Passive : Let your health be taken care of.

Active : He laughed at me.

Passive : I was laughed at by him.

49. Choose the voice: "All of his friends laughed at him"

[DU (D) 04-05, শ্রম মন্ত্রণালয়ের অধীনে সহকারী পরিচালক-০৫, JU (E) 14-15, RU (E -বিজ্ঞান) 14-15, BU (A) 15-16]

a) He laughed at all of his friends

b) He was laughed at by all of his friends.

c) All his friends had laughed at him.

d) All his friends were laughed at him. Ans:b

50. The correct sentence of the following:

[17th BCS, JnU (A) 10-11, প্রাক-প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক-১৩]

a) A new cabinet has been sworn in in Dhaka

b) A new cabinet has been sworn at Dhaka

c) A new cabinet has been sworn by Dhaka

d) A new cabinet has sworn in Dhaka Ans:a

Swear in - শপথ করা; in Dhaka - ঢাকায়। অনুরূপ: This form must be filled in in ink.

51. The correct passive form of the sentence. "Take care of your health." (স্বাস্থ্যের যত্ন নাও)

[Medical 06-07, SUST (A) 09-10, RU (F1) 12-13, KU (C) 18-19]

a) Let your health taken care.

b) Let your health be taken care of.

c) Let your health taken care of.

d) Health is taken care by you. Ans:b

52. I knew him. Make it passive voice.

[এলজিইডি'র সহকারী প্রকৌশলী-০৫, সরকারী মাধ্যমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক-১৯]

a) He is known to me.

b) He was known to me.

c) He was known with me.

d) He was known by me. Ans:b

53. Active voice of 'They were talked of by us' is -

[RU ইসলামের ইতিহাস 09-10]

a) They were talked of.

b) Talked to us

c) We had been talk of

d) We talked of them. Ans:d

54. My uncle looks after me. Passive form is-

[উপজেলা:মহিলা বিষয়ক কর্মকর্তা-০৭, প্রাথমিক সহ:শিক্ষক-১০, ১৩, COU (B) 12-13, JKKNIU (খ) 16-17]

a) I was looked after by me uncle.

b) I am looked after by my uncle.

c) I am being looked after by my uncle.

d) I am looking after by my uncle. Ans:b

55. 'He called on me yesterday.' Passive of the sentence will be-

a) I was called by him yesterday.

b) I have been called on by him yesterday.

c) I had been called on by him yesterday.

d) I was called on by him yesterday. Ans:d

Rule: Can, could, may, might, will, would, shall, should, ought to, used to, must ইত্যাদি modal auxiliary verb গুলোর passive এ কোনো পরির্তন হয় না।

Active voice : Subject + Modals + মূল verb এর base form + object

Passive voice : Object + Modals + be + V₃ + by + subject

56. The correct passive form of 'You must shut these doors.

[35th BCS]

a) These must be shut doors

b) Shut the doors you must

c) Shut must be the doors

d) These doors must be shut Ans:d

57. We ought to obey our parents. (Change the voice)

[RU (মার্কেটিং) 08-09, IU (H) 17-18]

a) Our parents are obeyed by us.

b) Our parents were obeyed by us. Ans:c

c) Our parents ought to be obeyed by us.

d) Our parents was ought to obey by us.

58. 'We must listen to his words.' - বাক্যটির সঠিক পরিবর্তিত voice হবে- [প্রাথমিক প্রধান শিক্ষক (শাপলা)-০৯]

a) His words must be listened to

b) His words should be listened to

c) His words ought to be listened to

d) His words may be listened to Ans:a

59. **Change the voice: 'We will not admit children under ten.'** [পরিকল্পনা মন্ত্রণালয়ের ডাটা প্রসেসিং অপারেটর-০২, IU (C) 14-15]
- a) Children under ten will not be admitted by us.
 b) Children under ten will be not admitted by us.
 c) Children under ten would not be admitted by us.
 d) Children under ten shall not be admitted by us.

Ans:a

60. **Find out the active form of the sentence**

"Our parents should be respected by us"

[KU (জীব: স্কুল) 01-02]

a) We respect our parents

b) We should respect our parents

c) We should honour our parents

d) Parents should be respected by us

Ans:b

61. **The correct passive form is:** (ভারা নষ্ট গাড়ি মেরামত করতো)

[RU (আইন, রস্ট্রবিজ্ঞান) 07-08]

a) Broken cars are used to repair by them.

b) Broken cars used to be repaired by them.

c) Broken cars used to be repair by them.

d) Broken cars are used to be repaired by them.

Ans:b **Active:** Sub. + used to + verb (base form) +obj. (They used to repair broken cars)

Passive : object + used to be + V₃ +by + Sub. (Broken cars used to be repaired by them)

Rule: 'be going to' এর passive এ going এর কোনো পরিবর্তন হয় না। going to + be + V₃ বসে।

Active : Subject + be verb + going to + present form + object

Passive : Object + be verb + going to + be + V₃ + by + Subject

62. **Identify the correct passive form of "He is going to open a shop."** [NU (মানবিক) 08-09, 26th BCS, প্রাক প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (রাইন)-১৩, (গামা)-১৪, প্রাক-প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (কুষ্টিয়া)-১৫, JUST (B) 16-17]

a) He is being gone to open a shop.

b) A shop is being gone opened by him.

c) A shop will be opened by him.

d) A shop is going to be opened by him.

Ans:d

63. **The passive form of "The Home office is going to renew my passport" is**

a) My passport will be renewed by the Home office.

[CU (গ) 02-03, (E) 12-13]

b) My passport is to be renewed by the Home office.

c) My passport is being renewed by the Home office.

d) My passport shall be going to be renewed by the Home office.

e) My passport is going to be renewed by the Home office.

Ans:e

64. **What is the correct passive form?**

a) A house is going to be building

b) A house is going to be built.

c) A house is being gone to build

d) A house is gone to be built.

[JnU (C) 10-11]

Ans:b

65. **'He is going to set up a school.'** বাক্যটির সঠিক পরিবর্তিত voice হবে-

[প্রাথমিক প্রধান শিক্ষক (পদ্মা)-০৯]

a) A school is going to be set up by him

b) A school is being set up by him

c) A school is gone to be set up by him

d) A school has been going to be set up by him

Ans:a

Rule: Active voice এ am to/is to/are to/have to/has to ইত্যাদি থাকলে Passive voice এ am to/is to/are to/have to/has to এর পরে be বসে এবং be এর পরে মূল verb এর past participle form বসে। যেমন:

Active : Subject + am to/is to/are to/have to/has to + present form + object

Passive : Object + am to/is to/are to/have to/has to + be + V₃ + by + Subject

66. **Correct passive form of "I have to do it" is-**

[RU 03-04, DU 05-06, প্রাথমিক প্রধান শিক্ষক (গোলাপ)-০৯, প্রাক-প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (মুর্শীগঞ্জ,... ফেনী)-১৫, IU (F) 04-05, (BBA) 15-16, ডাক বিভাগের উচ্চমান সহকারী-২২]

a) It has to be done by me.

b) It is to be done by me.

c) It has to be done to me.

d) Let it be done by me.

Ans:a

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67. 'It has to be done by me' বাক্যটির সঠিক পরিবর্তিত voice হবে- [প্রাথমিক প্রধান শিক্ষক (শাপলা)-০৯]

- a) I must do it. b) I should do it. CU (A) 18-19
c) It must have done it. d) I have to do it. Ans:d

68. You are to colour this picture. The passive form: [JU IBA 11-12, ডাক বিভাগের মেইল অপারেটর-১৯]

- a) This picture has to be coloured by you b) This picture is to be colour by you
c) This picture is to be coloured by you d) This picture is being coloured by you Ans:c

Rule: Active : Subject + modals (must/should/could/ought to) +have + V₃ + object

Passive: Object + modals (must/should/could/ought to)+have +been + V₃ + by +subject

69. The passive form of the sentence 'A child could not have done this mischief.' is

- a) This mischief could not have been done by a child. [CU (B7) 14-15]
b) This mischief could not been done by a child.
c) This mischief could not have be done by a child.
d) This mischief a child could not have been done. Ans:a

70. The correct active form of the sentence "It must have been stolen by him" is-

- a) He must have stolen it. b) He must have been stolen by it. [NU 06-07]
c) It was stolen by them. d) They must steal it. Ans:a

71. Choose the correct passive statement of "You should have done it." [RU 09-10]

- a) You should have done it. b) It should have been done by you.
c) It should have done by you. d) It would have been done by you. Ans:b

Voice change of Imperative Sentences

Rule: মূল verb দ্বারা শুরু হলে Active voice থেকে Passive voice এ পরিবর্তনের নিয়ম:

Active: V₁ + Object

Passive: Let + Object + be + V₃

Active: Do it/the work. (এটা/কাজ করো)

Passive: Let it/the work be done. (এটা/কাজটা করা হোক)

Active: Eat the cake. (কেকটা খাও)

Passive: Let the cake be eaten. (কেকটা খাওয়া হোক)

তবে যে সকল Imperative Sentence দ্বারা নৈতিক বা বাস্তবিক অপরিহার্য উপদেশ বোঝায় সে সকল ক্ষেত্রে Let না থাকলে should be ব্যবহার করে Passive voice করা যায়।

Active: Keep your word.

Passive: Your word should be kept.

Active: Obey your teacher.

Passive: Your teacher should be obeyed.

72. 'Obey your parents' The passive form is - [IU (C) 13-14]

- a) Your parents were obeyed. b) Your parents must be obeyed.
c) Your parents are to be obeyed. d) Your parents should be obeyed. Ans:d

73. Change the voice: Shut the door at once. [COU (B) 09-10, JnU (A, D6) 13-14]

- a) The door be shut at once. b) Let the door be shut at once.
c) Let the door shut at once. d) The door be shuted at once. Ans:b

74. Identify the correct passive form 'Open the window'. [পরিকল্পনা মন্ত্রণালয়ের ডাটা প্রসেসিং অপারেটর-০২]

- a) The window should be opened. b) Let the window be opened. [RU G 11-12]
c) Let the window be opened by you. d) The window must be opened. Ans:b

75. Make the sentence passive: 'Always speak the truth' [IU 10-11]

- a) Let the truth be spoked always. b) Let the truth be spoken always.
c) Let the truth had spoken always. d) Let the truth was spoken always. Ans:b

76. 'Let him be told to go' change the voice is- [RU (গণযোগাযোগ) 09-10, NSI এর সহকারী পরিচালক-১৫]
 a) Go b) Let you go. c) You go. d) Tell him to go. Ans:d
77. What is the passive voice "Do away with it"? [Dental 98-99, প্রাক-প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (পদ্মা)-১৩, IU (G) 14-15]
 a) Let it be done away with. b) Let it has been away with. c) Let it is to be done away with. d) Let it has to do away with Ans:a
78. The passive form of the sentence "Tell him to go" is- [IU (আইন) 04-05, RU 09-10]
 a) Let him told to go. b) Let him be told to go. c) Let he be told to go. d) Let him tell to be gone. Ans:b

Rule: Do not দ্বারা শুরু হলে Active voice থেকে Passive voice এ পরিবর্তনের নিয়ম:

Active : Do not + মূল verb এর base form + Object Passive : Let not + Object + be + V₃

Active : Do not look down upon the poor. Passive : Let not the poor be looked down upon.

N.B. Object টি pronoun হলে pronoun এর পরে not বসে।

Active : Do not hate him.

Passive : Let him not be hated.

79. The passive form of 'Don't do it' is- [১১তম শিক্ষক নিবন্ধন-১৪, RTB মন্ত্রণালয়ের উপসহকারী প্রকৌশলী-১৯]
 a) Let not it be done b) Let it be not done c) Let it be done not d) Let it not be done BRUR C 16-17 Ans:d
80. Mention the passive Voice, 'Don't neglect the poor.'
 a) Let the poor be neglected. b) Let not the poor be neglected. c) Let not the poor neglected. d) Poor don't be neglected. [RU (G) 14-15] Ans:b
81. The passive form of the sentence 'Do not open the door' is- [গণপূর্ত অধিদপ্তরের উপ-সহকারী প্রকৌশলী (সিভিল)-১৮]
 a) Let not the door be opened. b) Let not the door open. c) Let not the door be open. d) Let not the door opened. Ans:a

Rule: Let + ব্যক্তিব্যাক্য Object (me, us, them, him, her) দ্বারা শুরু বাক্যের Passive এ রূপান্তর

Active : Let + ব্যক্তিব্যাক্য Object + V₁ (present form) + বস্তুব্যাক্য object

Passive : Let + বস্তুব্যাক্য object + be + V₃ + by + ব্যক্তিব্যাক্য Object

82. Let her sing a song. Passive form is- [প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (রাজশাহী বিভাগ)-০৬, ১৪, RU (E, জোড়) 13-14, Medical 13-14, JU (E) 14-15, বিটিভির স্টুডিও যন্ত্রবিদ-২৩]
 a) Let a song be sung by her b) Let a song be sang by her c) Let a song sing by her d) Let a song sung by her Ans:a
83. Let me do the work. Its passive form is : [RU (ভূগোল) 10-11, A2 19-20]
 a) Let the work done me. b) Let the work be done. c) Let me be done the work. d) Let the work be done by me. Ans:d
84. Let me write a letter. বাক্যটির Passive হবে- [উপজেলা মহিলা বিষয়ক কর্মকর্তা-০৬, BSMRSTU A 12-13]
 a) Let a letter be write by me. b) Let a letter be written by me. c) Let a letter to write by me. d) Let a letter is written by me. Ans:b

Rule: Never শুরু Imperative Sentence এর Passive এ রূপান্তর :

Active : Never + মূল verb এর base form + object (noun). Active : Never tell a lie.

Passive : Let never + object + be + V₃.

Passive : Let never a lie be told.

অথবা, Let + not + object + ever + be + V₃.

অথবা, Let not a lie ever be told.

85. 'Never catch the Jatka.' Make it passive. [RU 05-06, IU (C) 14-15, BRUR C 16-17]
 a) Let the Jatka never be caught. b) Let not the Jatka ever be caught. c) Never the Jatka be caught by you. d) The Jatka is caught by you. Ans:b

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Rule: সাধারণত Imperative sentence এর Active voice এ Please অথবা Kindly থাকলে Passive voice এ Please অথবা Kindly এর পরিবর্তে You are requested to ব্যবহৃত হয় এবং এর পরে Principal verb থেকে বাকি অংশ অপরিবর্তিত থাকে। Negative বাক্যের ক্ষেত্রে to এর পূর্বে not বসবে। তবে Please/Kindly না থাকলেও বাক্যটি intransitive verb (Go there, Come here) দিয়ে শুরু হলে এবং অনুরোধ বুঝালে এই নিয়মে হতে পারে।
 e.g. Active: Come here. Passive: You are requested to come here.
 ব্যতিক্রম: Active: Prepare for the worst. Passive: Be prepared for the worst.

86. Choose the correct active statement of 'You are requested not to smoke.'
 a) No smoking is requested b) Please do not smoke [RU (দর্শন) 10-11]
 c) You need not smoke d) Smoke not is requested Ans:b
87. The passive form of the sentence 'Enter the house by this gate' is- [১২তম প্রভাবক নিবন্ধন-১৫]
 a) You are requested to enter the house by this gate. IU (H) 17-18
 b) You should enter the house by this gate.
 c) Let the house be entered by this gate.
 d) Let the house be entered by you by this gate. Ans:a

Rule: Passive voice এর শুরুতে You are requested to থাকলে active voice এ You are requested to উঠে যায় এবং transitive verb এর ক্ষেত্রে প্রথমে please/kindly বসে।

88. What is active voice of 'You are requested to give me a cup of tea.'
 a) Give me a cup of tea b) Let me give a cup of tea [IU 10-11]
 c) Please give me a cup of tea d) none Ans:c
89. You are requested to go there. Change the voice. [RU 05-06, 08-09]
 a) Go there b) Go you there c) Go d) Requested to go Ans:a

Rule: Active voice এ Imperative sentence এর verb এর দুইটি object থাকলে passive voice এ Let এর পরে direct object (verb কে কি দিয়ে প্রশ্ন করে যে object পাওয়া যায়/সাধারণত বস্তুবাচক) ব্যবহার করতে হবে এবং indirect object (verb কে কাকে দিয়ে প্রশ্ন করে যে object পাওয়া যায়/সাধারণত ব্যক্তিবাচক) এর পূর্বে to (কে/প্রতি/নিকট বুঝালে) অথবা for (জন্য বুঝালে) ব্যবহার করতে হবে। তবে to/for না ব্যবহার করলেও চলে।

Active : verb + ind.object + di.object {Give me your watch-আমাকে তোমার ঘড়ি দাও}
 Passive: Let +di.object + be +V₃ + to +ind.object {Let your watch be given to me.}
 Active : verb + indirect object + di. object {Pluck me a flower- আমার জন্য একটি ফুল তোল}
 Passive: Let +di.object + be +V₃+ for + ind.object {Let a flower be plucked for me.}

90. Choose the correct passive voice of 'Bring me a pen'
 a) Let a pen be brought by me b) Let a pen be brought me [IU (গ)12-13]
 c) Let me be brought by a pen d) Let a pen be brought for me Ans:d
91. The best passive form of 'Give me your watch.' is- [খানা শিক্ষা অফিসার-৯৬, KU (S) 14-15]
 a) Let your watch be given to me. b) Let your watch be given for me.
 c) Let your watch is given me. d) Let your watch is given to me. Ans:a
92. Pluck me a flower বাক্যটির passive voice কোনটি? [RU (আইন) 03-04, সহকারী পল্লী উন্নয়ন কর্মকর্তা-২৩]
 a) Let a flower be plucked me. b) Let a flower be plucked for me.
 c) Let a flower plucked for me. d) Let a flower be plucked by me. Ans:b
93. The passive form of 'Bring me the book' is- [IU 09-10]
 a) Let the book be brought for me. b) Let the book be brought by me.
 c) The book is brought for me. d) The book is brought by me. Ans:a

Rule: Spread & put up ইত্যাদি দ্বারা শুরু imperative Sentence এর Passive টি Let এর পরিবর্তে Have দ্বারা শুরু হয়। তারপর Object এবং তারপর be verb না বসে সরাসরি Past Participle বসে।

Active: Put up a tent here. (এখানে তাঁরু খাটাত) Passive: Have a tent put up here.

A text book of functional English - mohiuddin & kasem page no.49 voice অংশে হুবুহ দেখুন। অথবা, A text book of Higher English Grammar ... - P.K. De .Sarkar এর voice অংশে হুবুহ দেখুন।

94. 'Spread a mat on it (এর উপরে একটা মাদুর পাতো)' Passive of it is - [RU (ইসলামের ইতিহাস) 05-06]
- a) A mat should be spread on it. b) A mat should have been spread on it by you
c) A mat be spread on it. d) Have a mat spread on it.

Ans:d

Rule: Do/Does/Did দ্বারা শুরু Interrogative sentence কে Passive করার নিয়ম:

Active : Do/Does/Did + subject + verb (base form) + object ?

Passive : am/is/are/was/were + object + V₃ + by + subject + ?

95. The passive voice of 'Did Samira do the work?' is-- [Do/Does থাকলে am/is/are]
- a) Was the work by Samira done? b) Was the work done by Samira?
c) Is the work done by Samira? d) Was not the work done by Samira?

[IU (C) 15-16]

Ans:b

96. Does he speak English well? বাক্যটির সঠিক passive হবে- [CU (G) 08-09, প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (করতোয়া)-১০, প্রাক-প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (বিটা)-১৪, DU (A) 16-17, সহকারী পল্লী উন্নয়ন কর্মকর্তা-২৩]

a) Is English spoke well by him? b) Is English spoken well to him?
c) Is English spoken well by him? d) Was English spoke well by him?

Ans:c

[IU 10-11, প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (শীতলক্ষ্যা)-১৩]

97. Changing the voice: Do you want me?

a) Am I wanted to you? b) Am I want by you?
c) Am I wanted by you? d) Am I want to you?

Ans:c

[RU 06-07]

98. Choose the passive form of 'Did you not read the book?'

a) Was the book not read by you? b) Was not the book read by you?
c) Did the book not read by you? d) Did not the book read by you?

Ans:b

মনে রাখতে হবে, not সর্বদাই noun এর আগে কিন্তু pronoun এর পরে ব্যবহৃত হয়।

99. Does he read books?

a) Does books read by him? b) Books are read by him?
c) Are books read by him? d) Is books read by him

[প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক-৯২]

Ans:c

100. 'Did you eat the mango?' The passive form is-

a) The mango was eaten by you? b) Was the mango eaten by you?
c) By you was the mango eaten? d) Was the mango by you eaten?

[সহ: আবহাওয়াবিদ-০০, প্রাথ:সহ:শিক্ষক (রুড়ীগঙ্গা)-১৩]

BSMRSTU F 18-19

Ans:b

Rule: Am/Is/Are/Was/Were+ verb-ing দ্বারা শুরু Interrogative sentence কে Passive করার নিয়ম:

Active: Am/Is/Are/Was/Were + subject + verb-ing + object + ?

Passive: Am/Is/Are/Was/Were + object + being + V₃ + by + subject + ?

101. 'Is he eating fruit?' বাক্যটির সঠিক passive হবে-

a) Is fruit eaten by him? b) Is fruit being eaten by him?
c) Is fruit eating by him? d) Is fruit be eating by him?

[প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (রাজশাহী বিভাগ)-০৫]

Ans:b

Rule: Who যুক্ত Interrogative sentence কে Passive করার নিয়ম:

Passive: By/To/With whom + auxiliary verb (tense অনুযায়ী) + subject + V₃ + ?

or, Who + auxiliary verb (tense অনুযায়ী) + subject + V₃ + by + ?

N.B. auxiliary verb দুইটি হলে প্রথমটি subject এর পূর্বে এবং দ্বিতীয়টি subject এর পরে বসে।

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102. The passive of 'Who taught you French?' is- [DU B 09-01, A 01-02, COU D 12-13, 41st BCS]
 a) By whom you were taught French? b) By whom French was taught you?
 c) French was taught you by whom? d) By whom were you taught French? Ans:d
103. Passive of "Who taught you English?" is - [প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক-১১, DU 06-07, RU 07-08]
 a) By whom you were taught English? b) By whom English was to taught you?
 c) English was taught to you by whom? d) By whom were you taught English? Ans:d
104. Passive of 'Who gave you this pen' is - [প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক-১১, ১২; শিক্ষক-১১, ১২; প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক-১১]
 a) By whom were you got this pen b) By whom were you given this pen
 c) By whom have you been given this pen d) By whom was you given this pen Ans:b
105. Passive form of 'Who will do the work?' is - [24th BCS, KU 05-06, প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক-১০, ১০, BRUR (D) 14-15, প্রাক-প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (সংস্কৃত)-১০, RU (C) 16-17, JuU (C) 16-17, MBSTU (D) 16-17]
 a) Who will done the work? b) Who will be done the work?
 c) By whom will the work be done? d) By whom the work will be done? Ans:c
106. The correct passive form of "Who has written Hamlet?" is - [RU (B-Law) 12-13]
 a) Hamlet has written by whom? b) by who is Hamlet written? [JU (A) 13-14]
 c) Who has Hamlet been written by? d) by whom Hamlet is written? Ans:c
107. Who is calling me? (Passive) [Medical 15-16, ১৫৪৪ শিক্ষক নিয়োগ-১১, LGED এর ইন্সপেক্টর-১০]
 a) By whom am I called? b) By whom I am called? PUST (C) 16-17
 c) By whom I was called? d) By whom am I being called? Ans:d
108. The correct passive form of 'Who killed the bird' is - [RU (প্রোগ্রামার) 09-10, (B) 15-16]
 a) Who was killed by the bird? b) Who was killed the bird?
 c) Whom was killed by the bird? d) By whom was the bird killed? Ans:d

Rule: Whom দ্বারা Interrogative sentence কে Passive করার নিয়ম:

Passive: Who + auxiliary verb (tense অনুযায়ী) + V₃ + by + object + ?

109. Whom do you want? (Passive form) [RU 07-08, প্রাথমিক শিক্ষা অধিদপ্তর পিচিআই ইন্সট্রাক্টর-১১]
 a) Whom is wanted by you? b) Who is wanted by you?
 c) By whom are you wanted? d) By whom you are wanted? Ans:b
110. The passive form of 'Whom does he love?' is [CU (E) 9-10, IU (D) 17-18, JKKNIU D 18-19]
 a) Who is loved by him? b) Who was loved by him? JUST C 16-17
 c) Who had he loved? d) Who loves him? Ans:a
111. 'Whom did she accuse?' Choose the right passive voice. [জনপ্রশাসন সহকারী, প্রশাসনিক কর্মকর্তা-১১]
 a) Who was accused by her? b) Who had been accused by her?
 c) Who was being accused by her? d) Who has been accused by her? Ans:a

Rule: What দ্বারা Interrogative sentence কে Passive করার নিয়ম:

Active : What + do/does/did + subject + verb + ?

Passive : What + am/is/are/was/were + object + V₃ + by + subject + ?

Active : What + verb + object + ? Passive : By what + aux. verb + object + V₃ + ?

112. The best passive form of the sentence "What do you want?" [DU (D) 11-12]
 a) what was wanting by you? b) What is wanted by you?
 c) what was wanted by you? d) what is wanting by you? Ans:b
113. The correct passive form of 'What made the noise?' is- [IU (অফিস) 05-06, MBSTU (D) 14-15]
 a) By what was the noise made? b) By what the noise was made?
 c) What was made the noise? d) What was the noise made? Ans:a

Rule: Why/When/Where/How দ্বারা শুরু Interrogative sentence কে Passive করার নিয়ম:

Active : Why/When/Where/How + auxiliary verb + subject + verb + object + ?

Passive : Why/When/Where/How + auxiliary verb (tense অনুযায়ী) + object + V₃ + by + sub + ?

N.B. auxiliary verb দুইটি হলে প্রথমটি subject এর আগে এবং দ্বিতীয়টি subject এর পরে বসে।

114. **Change the voice-‘Where did you see him?’** [পল্লী বিদ্যুতায়ন বোর্ডের (AD)-১৬, প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক-২০]

a) Where did he seen by you?

b) Where was he see by you?

c) Where was seen by you?

d) Where was he seen by you?

Ans:d

115. **How can you do this?** বাক্যটির Passive form হবে- [RU 04-05, রেজি: বেসর: প্রাথমিক শিক্ষক (শাপলা)-১১]

a) How this can be done by you?

b) How could this be done by you?

c) How can this be done by you?

d) How this could be done by you?

Ans:c

116. **Choose the correct passive form: ‘Why did your brother write such a letter?’**

a) Why was such a letter written by your brother?

[RU 06-07, JnU (D) 17-18]

b) Why such a letter was written by your brother?

c) Why such a letter was written by your brother.

d) Why was such a letter been written by your brother?

Ans:a

117. **What is the passive form of ‘When did he finish the work?’**

[COU 09-10]

a) When the work was finished by him?

b) When did the work finished by him?

c) When was the work to be finished by him?

d) When was the work finished by him? :d

Rule: Object+Present participle যুক্ত Active voice কে Passive voice এ পরিবর্তনের সময় Present participle (v-ing) থেকে sentence এর অবশিষ্ট বাক্যাংশ অপরিবর্তিত থাকে। শুধুমাত্র present participle এর পূর্ববর্তী বাক্যাংশের passive form হয়ে থাকে। (N.B. by + object সাধারণত বাক্যের শেষে বসে)

Active : I saw him carrying a basket.

Passive: He was seen carrying a basket by me.

passive হবে অপরিবর্তিত থাকবে

passive হয়েছে অপরিবর্তিত আছে

118. **The passive form of the sentence ‘I saw him playing football’ is-**[রেলওয়ে সহকারী কমান্ডেন্ট০৭]

a) Football was played and seen by him.

b) He was seen playing football by me.

c) Football was being played and seen by him.

d) Football was seen played by me and him.

Ans:b

119. **Choose the active voice of ‘He was seen by me carrying a basket.’**

[IU 02-03]

a) I see him carrying a basket.

b) I had seen him carrying a basket.

c) I saw him carrying a basket.

d) He saw me carrying a basket.

Ans:c

Rule: Active voice এ see, hear, make, help ইত্যাদি verb এর object এর পরে verb এর base form থাকলে Passive voice এ দ্বিতীয় verb (base form) এর পূর্বে উহ্য থাকা to বসাতে হয়। যেমন:

Active: He made me drive his car.

Passive: I was made to drive his car by him.

120. **The passive form of the sentence ‘You made him cook rice’ is-**

[সংস্কৃতি বিষয়ক মন্ত্রণালয়ে

a) He was made to cook rice.

b) He was made cook rice.

c) He is made to cook rice.

d) He had made to cook rice.

উপসহকারী প্রকৌশলী-১৯]

Ans:a

121. **‘He heard her sing.’ The passive voice of the sentence is** [পররাষ্ট্র মন্ত্রণালয়ের প্রশাসনিক কর্মকর্তা-১৯]

a) She was heard to sing by him.

b) She was heard sing by him.

c) She was heard to sing.

d) She was heard to be sung.

Ans:a

122. **The passive form of the sentence ‘I saw him go.**

[সরকারী মাধ্যমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক-০৯]

a) He is seen to go by me.

b) He was seen to go by me.

c) He is being go by me.

d) He has seen to go by me.

Ans:b

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123. Choose the right passive form of "They made him tell them everything." [RU 09-10]
 a) He was made by them to tell them everything.
 b) He was made to tell them everything.
 c) He was made by them to tell everything to them.
 d) Everything was made to be told them by him.

বাক্যের অর্থ:

তাদেরকে সবকিছু বলতে তারা তাকে বাধ্য করল

Ans:b

প্রশ্নে প্রদত্ত বাক্যে They এবং them একই ব্যক্তিদেরকে বোঝায় তাই Passive এ tell এর পরবর্তী them কে উঠিয়ে দেওয়ার সুযোগ নেই বিধায় by them কে উঠিয়ে দিতে হবে।

Source: Practical English Usage (Oxford) - Michael Swan 418 (passives) make- , 418 পৃষ্ঠায় চব্বছ দেখুন।

Rule: help, teach/taught + object এর পরে infinitive থাকলে passive এ infinitive টি অপরিবর্তিত থাকে কিন্তু help এর পরে base form থাকলে passive এ তার পূর্বে to বসে অর্থাৎ to + base form বসে।

ব্যতিক্রম: let এর ক্ষেত্রে passive এও to বসে না। AV: He let me go. AV: I was let go (by him).

124. Which one of the following sentences is correct? [KU B 19-20]

- a) He was let go.
 b) He was let to go.
 c) He was let going.
 d) He was letting go.

Ans:a

125. 'He helped me do it'. The passive voice of the sentence is- [বিতর্কিত সহকারী প্রকৌশলী (সিভিল)-১৭]

- a) It was done by him to help me.
 b) I was helped by him to do it.
 c) It was helped me by him to do it.
 d) I was helped by him do it.

Ans:b

Rule: Active voice এ adjective এর পরে infinitive (to + verb) থাকলে passive voice এ তা অপরিবর্তিত থাকে। শুধুমাত্র adjective এর পূর্ববর্তী বাক্যাংশের passive form হয়ে থাকে।

Active: I found it easy to do.
 passive হবে অপরিবর্তিত থাকবে

Passive: It was found easy to do by me.
 passive হয়েছে অপরিবর্তিত আছে

126. The passive voice of 'I found it easy to do.' is - [RU (অইন) 03-04]

- a) It was found easy to do by me.
 b) It was found easy to be done by me.
 c) It was easy found to be done by me.
 d) None of these.

Ans:a

Rule: call, choose, elect, make, name, nominate, select ইত্যাদি factitive verb গুলোর passive voice নিম্নরূপে হয়ে থাকে। মনে রাখা দরকার, Factitive object কখনো Passive voice এর Subject হয় না।

Active : Subject + factitive verb (past form) + object + Factitive object

Passive : object + was + factitive verb এর past participle + Factitive object + by + Subject

Active : They made him king.

Passive : He was made king by them. But, King was made by them. (wrong)

127. They elected him chairman. Its passive form is : [RU AI 19-20]

- a) He was elected chairman (by them).
 b) Chairman was elected by them.
 c) Chairman was elected him by them.
 d) By them was he elected chairman.

Ans:a

Rule: Acknowledge, assume, believe, claim, estimate, feel, find, know, presume, report, say, think, understand ইত্যাদি verb গুলোর active হতে passive নিম্নোক্ত নিয়মে হয়ে থাকে

Active : Subject + ----- think + indirect object (ব্যক্তিবাচক) + to be + direct object.

Passive : Indirect object + be verb (tense অনুসারে) + V₃ + to be + direct object + by + subject এর object form. (AV: They reported him to be a spy. PV: He was reported to be a spy by them.)

128. 'He is thought to be a teacher' বাক্যটির সঠিক পরিবর্তিত voice হবে- [প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক-০৯]

- a) We thought him to be a teacher
 b) We think him to be a teacher
 c) We think him a teacher
 d) We thought him a teacher

Ans:b

129. Choose the correct active form 'He is thought to be a poet by them' [RU (E) 14-15]
 a) They thought him to be poet. b) They think him to be a poet. (তারা তাকে কবি মনে করে)
 c) They think to him be a poet. d) They think him be a poet. Ans:b

Rule: Quasi-passive voice: Complement যুক্ত Active কে Passive এ রূপান্তর।

count, feel, look, sell, smell taste, read, sound, write ইত্যাদি Quasi-passive verb গুলোর পরে Complement থাকলে এদের passive voice নিম্নরূপে হয়ে থাকে।

Active : Subject + Quasi-passive verb + complement (adjective)

Passive : Subject অপরিবর্তিত + is/was + complement + when (it is/was) + past participle (V₃)

তবে Subject টি plural হলে is/was এর স্থলে are/were এবং it এর স্থলে they হবে।

130. Choose the correct passive form of the sentence: Iron feels hard. [RU (H-Odd) 15-16]
 a) Iron is hard by it is felt b) Iron is hard when it is felt
 c) Hard feels by Iron d) Iron was hard Ans:b

131. The correct passive voice of 'The pill tastes bitter' is – [প্রাক-প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক-১৩, (মুক্তিযোদ্ধা কোটা)-১৬, RU (E) 14-15, রাজশাহী কৃষি উন্নয়ন ব্যাংক (সিনিয়র অফিসার)-১৫, পল্লী সঞ্চয় ব্যাংক (ক্যাশ অফিসার)-১৮]

- a) The pill is bitter when it is tasted b) The pill is bitter when it was tasted
 c) The pill is bitter when it tasted d) The pill is bitter when it tastes Ans:a

132. Honey tastes sweet. What is the passive form of the sentence? [RU (D-বাণিজ্য) 11-12]

- a) Honey is tasted sweet b) Honey is sweet when it is tasted
 c) It is sweet when honey is tasted d) Honey is sweet to taste Ans:b

133. The passive form of 'Rice sells cheap' is – (চাল সস্তায় বিক্রি হয়) [RU 08-09, স্টাভার্ড ব্যাংক-১২]

- a) Rice is cheap when it is sold b) Rice is sold cheap বাং মেরিন একাডেমি ১৫-১৬
 c) Rice is being sold cheap. d) Rice is cheap when it is selling. Ans:a

134. Find the correct passive voice of the sentence 'Roses smell sweet' [স্থানীয় সরকার বিভাগের

- a) Roses are sweet smelling which someone smells. উপ-সহকারী প্রকৌশলী/নকশাকার-১৯]

b) Roses are sweet when smelt.

c) Roses are sweet when we smell.

d) Roses are smelling sweet.

Ans:b

Rule: Quasi-passive voice: Complement বিহীন Active কে Passive এ রূপান্তর।

Active: Subject + is/are + present participle (verb+ing) **Passive:** Subject + is/are + being + V₃

Active: The book is printing. (বইটি ছাপা হচ্ছে) **Passive:** The book is being printed.

Active: The cow is milking. (গরুটি দুধ দিচ্ছে) **Passive:** The cow is being milked. (-দেয়ানো হচ্ছে)

135. The house is building. The passive form is– [মাধ্যমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক-০৯, সার্কেল অ্যাডজুটেন্ট-১৫]

a) A house is being built by us.

b) The masons are building the house.

c) It is the house which is being built.

d) The house is being built.

Ans:d

Rule: Active : It is time + to + verb (V₁) + object

e.g. It is time to do your duty

Passive: It is time + for + object + to be + V₃

e.g. It is time for your duty to be done.

136. 'It is time to shut up the shop.' (দোকান বন্ধ করা সময় হয়েছে) The passive form is- [RU 07-08]

a) It is time for the shop to be shut up.

b) It is time to be shut up the shop.

c) It is time to shut the shop up.

d) It is time the shop be shut up.

Ans:a

Rule: Active এ There + is/are/was/were + something to do থাকলে passive এ to be done করতে হবে

Active: There is a lot of work to do.

Passive: There is a lot of work to be done.

Active: There is no money to waste.

Passive: There is no money to be wasted.

Active: There is no time to lose.

Passive: There is no time to be lost.

137. 'There are lots of things to do' (অনেক কিছু করার আছে)

[RU 05-06, IU (B) 14-15]

The passive form of the sentence above is-

a) There are lots of things to done.

b) There are lots of things to be doing.

c) There are lots of things to be done.

d) None of them.

Ans:c

Passive voice of Complex sentence

Rule: Complex/Compound sentence এর উভয়দিকেই যদি transitive verb থাকে তবে উভয়দিকেই voice পরিবর্তন করতে হয়। উল্লেখ্য, এক্ষেত্রে sentence এর মাঝে that, how, when, since ইত্যাদি থাকে। এই জাতীয় voice গুলো দুই নিয়মে Passive করা হয়ে থাকে। ১ম নিয়ম: দ্বিতীয় অংশকে it ধরে।

Active : We know that Columbus discovered America. (= it)

Passive: It is known to us that America was discovered by Columbus.

২য় নিয়ম: প্রথমে দ্বিতীয় অংশের voice পরিবর্তন করে। এক্ষেত্রে দ্বিতীয় অংশে অবশ্যই transitive verb থাকতে হবে। That America was discovered by Columbus is known to us.
কিন্তু ২য় অংশে Transitive verb না থাকলে সেই অংশের voice পরিবর্তন হয় না। এক্ষেত্রে পুরো clause টিই subject হিসেবে এ ব্যবহৃত হয়। যেমন:

Active: I know what he thinks.

Passive: What he thinks is known to me.

138. What is the active voice of "It is known to me how it was done by him."

[Medical 04-05, KUET 05-06, HSTU (C) 14-15]

a) I know how he has done.

b) I knew how he has done.

c) I knew how he did it.

d) I know how he did it.

Ans:d

139. The passive form of the sentence "Do it as I say" is [বাংলাদেশ হাউজ বিল্ডিং ফিন্যান্স কর্পোরেশন-১৭]

a) Let it be done as is said by me.

b) Let it be done as I say.

[১০ম প্রভাষক নিবন্ধন-১৪]

c) It should be done as I say

d) Be it done as it is said.

Ans:b

140. Which is the correct passive form of "Lord knew what they cost" [IU (ছ, আইন) 04-05]

a) What they cost is known to Lord.

b) What they were cost was known to Lord.

c) What they are cost was known to Lord.

d) What they cost was known to Lord.

Ans:d

141. 'I know that he did the work.' বাক্যটির সঠিক পরিবর্তিত voice হবে- [প্রাথমিক প্রধান শিক্ষক-০৯]

a) It was known to me that the work was done by him.

প্রাক-প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (গামা)-১৪

b) It is known to me that the work was done by him.

প্রাক-প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (মুক্তিযোদ্ধা কোটা)-১৬

c) It is known to me that the work has been done by him.

d) It was known to me that the work had been done by him

Ans:b

142. Which one is the correct passive form? [শ্রম পরিদপ্তরে জনসংখ্যা ও পরিবার কল্যাণ কর্মকর্তা-০৯,

a) Two criminals were punished and one released.

বাংলাদেশ কৃষি ব্যাংক-১২, JnU (A) 12-13]

b) Two criminals were punished and one was released.

শিক্ষা প্রকৌশল অধিদপ্তরে ডাটা এন্ট্রি অপারেটর-২১

c) Two criminals were punished when one released.

ডাক বিভাগের পোস্টাল অপারেটর-২৩

d) Two criminals were punished while one was released.

Ans:b

Passive voice এর complex বা compound sentence এ ভিন্ন ভিন্ন number এর দুটি subject এবং transitive verb থাকলে আলাদা আলাদা auxiliary verb উল্লেখ করতে হয়। Two prisoners were fined and one was released. (past indefinite + while + past continuous- এ কারণে d সঠিক নয়।)

143. The passive form of 'People know that the earth is round' is - [CU (A) 07-08]

a) It is known that the earth is round.

b) It was known that the earth is round.

c) It was known that the earth was round.

d) It is knew that the earth is round.

Ans:a

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144. I cannot depend on what you say. Passive form of the sentence- [JnU (D) 11-12]
 তোমার কথার উপর
 আমি নির্ভর করতে পারি না
- a) What you say cannot be depended by me.
 b) What is said by you cannot be depended on by me.
 c) I cannot depend on what is said by you.
 d) What is said cannot depended on by me.

Ans:b

Rule: সাধারণত One, No one, Nobody, Everyone, Everybody ইত্যাদি Indefinite pronoun শুধুমাত্র
 Passive voice এ উঠে যায়।

145. Change the voice of "One should keep one's promise". [জনসংখ্যা ও পরিবার কল্যাণ কর্মকর্তা-০৯,
 HSTU (C) 14-15, NBR এর সহকারী রাজস্ব কর্মকর্তা-১৫, NSTU (C) 14-15, 15-16, RU (F-অবিজ্ঞান) 17-18]

- a) One's promise should be kept. b) A promise should be kept.
 c) One's promise should be kept by one. d) Promise should be kept.

Ans:b

146. The passive voice of 'One should take care of one's health.' [RU 01-02]

- a) One's health should be taken care of. b) One's health should be taken care of by one
 c) Health should be taken care of. d) Health should be taken care.

Ans:c

147. Find the passive voice: Somebody should have called the president this morning.

- a) The president should have been called this morning.
 b) The president could have been called this morning
 c) The president might have been called this morning
 d) The president could be called this morning

[রাকাব (কর্মকর্তা, ২য় শ্রেণি)-১৫]

Ans:a

148. The correct active voice of 'That house has not been lived in for years' is -

[DU (D) 05-06, (IER) 07-08, COU (B) 13-14, RU 05-06, (E, বিজোড়) 14-15, NSTU (C) 15-16]

- a) No one has been living in that house for years.
 b) No one ever lived in that house for years.
 c) Nobody has for years lived in that house.
 d) Nobody had been living in that house for years.

বাড়িটিতে দীর্ঘদিন কেউ বসবাস করেনি

Ans:c

149. Change the voice of 'Nobody knows him here.' [IU B 05-06, HSTU C 14-15, BRUR B 16-17]

- a) He is known by nobody here. b) Nobody known him here.
 c) He is not known here. d) He is not known to nobody here.

RU (G2) 17-18

Ans:c

150. Which one is the active voice of 'He is not known here'?

- a) He is known here. b) Nobody knows him here.
 c) Everybody knows him here. d) Somebody knows him here..

[IU (H-Law) 15-16]

JKKNIU (ঘ) 17-18

Ans:b

Rule: People যদি Active voice এর Subject হয় তবে তা Passive voice এ সাধারণত উঠিয়ে দিতে হয়।

151. People always remember the patriots. Which one is correct passive.

[15th BCS, জাতীয় সংসদের প্রশাসনিক কর্মকর্তা ও প্রটোকল অফিসার-০৬, RU (সমাজকর্ম) 09-10, KU (BBA) 13-14, ৯ম বিজেএস
 (সহকারী জজ)-১৪, JSTU (A) 14-15, JU (C8) 15-16, KU (S) 16-17]

- a) The patriot will always remembered by people.
 b) The patriots are always being remembered.
 c) People are always remembered by the patriots.
 d) The patriots are always remembered.

লোকজন দেশপ্রেমিকদের সর্বদা মনে রাখা হয়

দেশপ্রেমিকদের সর্বদা মনে রাখা হয়

Ans:d

152. The passive form of "The people in Asia mainly eat rice" is -

- a) Rice is mainly eaten in Asia b) Rice is mainly eaten by Asia.
 c) Rice is manly eaten in Asia. d) Asia is mainly eaten by rice.

[IU 09-10]

Ans:a

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Rule: কতগুলো **Passive voice** আছে যাদের **Active voice** করতে হলে সামঞ্জস্যপূর্ণ **Subject** কে ধরে নিতে হয়।

Passive: The house was burnt. (বাড়িটি পুড়ে গেল) **Active:** Fire burnt the house.

কারণ, মানুষ আশুন জ্বালাতে বা লাগাতে পারে কিন্তু কেবলমাত্র আশুনই পোড়াতে পারে।

Passive : Rome was not built in a day. **Active:** The Romans did not build Rome in a day

কারণ, রোমানরাই (রোমান জাতি) রোম নগরী নির্মাণ করেছিল। [অনুরূপ, পুলিশ গ্রেপ্তার করে, পরিস্থিতি বাধ্য করে]

Passive: The thief was arrested. **Active :** The police arrested the thief.

Passive : I was compelled to do it. **Active :** Circumstances compelled me to do it.

Passive : Bangla is spoken in Bangladesh. **Active :** The people in Bangladesh speak Bangla.

Passive : The house was blown down. **Active :** The storm blew down the house.

Passive : Our army has been defeated. **Active :** The enemy has defeated our army.

153. 'The hut was burnt to ashes.' The active voice of the sentence is- [KU (মানবিক স্কুল) 11-12]

a) Ashes were burnt by the hut

b) Fire burned the hut to ashes

c) Fire burnt the hut to ashes

d) Fire turned the hut to ashes

Ans:c

154. Rome was not built in a day. (Active)

[IU (C) 10-11, ১৪তম শিক্ষক নিবন্ধন-১৭]

a) The Romans did not build Rome in a day

AV: রোম নগরী একদিনে গড়ে উঠেনি

b) People were not build Rome in a day

c) The Romans were not build Rome in a day

d) A day was not built by Rome

Ans:a

155. I shall be obliged to go. (Change the voice.) [JU IBA 10-11, NSTU C 16-17, KU (Law) 16-17]

a) Circumstances will oblige me to go.

b) I will be my obligation to go.

c) It will oblige me to go.

d) Obligation will make me go.

Ans:a

নিম্নোক্ত চারটি নিয়মে Passive voice এ Active voice এর Subject +verb অপরিবর্তিত থাকে

Rule-01: Love, desire, wish, like, want + object + Infinitive যুক্ত Active কে Passive এ রূপান্তর
Passive এ subject, verb অপরিবর্তিত থাকে + infinitive এর পরের object বসে + to be + V₃

Active : Subject + want---desire + indirect object (ব্যক্তিব্যচক) + infinitive (to +base form) +
direct object (বস্তুব্যচক) {I want him to write the letter.}

Passive: {Subject +verb অপরিবর্তিত} + direct object (বস্তুব্যচক) +to be +infinitive এর verb এর V₃ +
by + indirect object (ব্যক্তিব্যচক) {I want the letter to be written (by him)}

156. He wants me to do the work. Which is the correct passive form? [RU 09-10]

a) The work is wanted by him to do.

b) I am wanted to do the work by him.

c) He wants the work to be done by me.

d) I am to do the work is waned by him. Ans:c

Rule-02: Agree/be anxious/arrange/determine/be determined/decide/demand + infinitive
+object যুক্ত active voice কে passive voice করার নিয়মটি নিম্নরূপ:

Active : Subject +agree ----decide/demand + infinitive + object

Passive : {Subject +verb অপরিবর্তিত} + (that) + object+ should be + infinitive এর verb এর V₃

Source: A practical English Grammar A.J. Thomson & A.V.Martinet 30.The Passive voice page -264

N.B. Agree, decide ইত্যাদি + infinitive এর passive voice টি শুরুতে it বসিয়েও করা যায়।

Practical English Usage (Oxford) –Michael Swan 417. infinitive objects: they decided অংশে হুবহু দেখুন।

157. Choose the active form of the sentence 'It was decided by him to sell the house'.

a) He decided to sell the house.

b) He has decided to sell the house.

[IU (C) 14-15]

c) It was decided to sell the house.

d) He decided it to sell the house.

Ans:a

158. He decided to sell the house. The best passive will be- [Medical 04-05, IU (C) 16-17]
 a) It was decided by him to sell the house. b) He decided that the house shall be sold.
 c) He decided that the house is sold. d) He decided that the house is selling. Ans:a
159. He decided to leave the job. Which one is the correct passive? [RU (সমাজকর্ম) 09-10]
 a) The job was decided to be left him. সে চাকরিটি/কাজটি ছেড়ে
 দেয়ার সিদ্ধান্ত নিল
 b) He decided the job to be left.
 c) He decided the job should be left.
 d) The job should be left was decided by him. Ans:c
160. He decided to sell the house. (Make it passive) [KU 05-06, CU (খ) 05-06,
 পররাষ্ট্র মন্ত্রণালয়ে ব্যক্তিগত কর্মকর্তা-০৬]
 a) He told that the house is sold
 b) He wanted that the house should be sold.
 c) He decided that the house may be sold by him
 d) He decided that the house should be sold Ans:d

Source: A practical English Grammar A.J.Thomson & A.V.Martinet 30.The Passive voice page -264

Rule-03: Advise/ insist/ propose/recommend/suggest + gerund + object যুক্ত active voice কে passive voice করার নিয়মটি নিম্নরূপ:

Active : Subject + Advise ----- /suggest + gerund + object

Passive : {Subject +verb অপরিবর্তিত} + that + object+ should be + gerund এর V₃

Active : He advised cancelling the meeting.

Passive : He advised that the meeting should be cancelled.

161. He suggested that smoking should be given up. [KU (BBA) 13-14]
 a) He suggested giving up smoking. b) He has suggested giving up smoking.
 c) He had suggested giving up smoking. d) None of these Ans:a
162. Father advised giving up bad habits. (Identify the correct passive form) [IU (B) 13-14]
 a) Bad habits are advised to give up by father
 b) Father advised that bad habits should be given up
 c) Bad habits should be given up by father
 d) Bad habits are advised to be given up by father Ans:b
163. Identify the correct passive form of – He recommended using bulletproof jacket. [KU (BBA) 13-14]
 a) He recommended that bulletproof jacket should be used.
 b) Bulletproof jacket should be used recommended.
 c) He recommended for the use of bulletproof jacket.
 d) Use of bulletproof jacket was recommended by him. Ans:a

জাতীয় সংসদ সচিবালয়ে
সহকারী গবেষণা অফিসার-০৬

Ans:a

Source: A practical English Grammar A.J.Thomson & A.V. Martinet 30.The Passive voice page -264

Rule-04: Active: Subject + like/remember/hate/mind + obj₁ + (verb +ing) + obj₂ + extension.
 Passive: Subject + like/remember/hate/- +being + (verb +ing) এর past participle + extension.

AV: I hate/don't mind people keeping me waiting. PV: I hate/don't mind being kept waiting.

164. I remember my sister taking me to the museum. [রাজশাহী কৃষি উন্নয়ন ব্যাংক (সুপারভাইজার)-১৭]
 a) I remember I was taken to the museum by my sister. [KU (B) 14-15, JUST (D) 14-15,
 CU (E) 14-15]
 b) I remember being taken to the museum by my sister.
 c) I remember taken to the museum by my sister.
 d) I remember myself being taken to the museum. Ans:b

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165. The passive form of 'I don't like people telling me what to do' [KU (প্রকৌশল স্কুল) 09-10]
 a) I don't like being told what to do. আমাকে কি করতে হবে
 b) I don't like people being told what to do. সেটা লোকে আমাকে বলুক
 c) I don't like people are told what to do. আমি তা পছন্দ করি না
 d) People are not liked by me to telling me what to do. Ans:a

Active এর Subject এবং Obj₂ একই ব্যক্তি হলে Passive এ Subject অপরিবর্তিত থাকলে Obj₂ উঠে যায়। তাই I যেহেতু Subject হিসেবে অপরিবর্তিত থাকে বলে I কে উঠিয়ে দেওয়ার সুযোগ নেই বিধায় me কে উঠিয়ে দিতে হবে। সাধারণত Active এ people থাকলে Passive এ তা উঠে যায়।

Intermediate English Grammar – Raymond Murphy (Unit 44) page -88 এ উদাহরণ দুটি ছবুছ দেখুন।

166. He is said to be very rich. (Make it active) [রাকাবের সুপারজাইজার-১৭]
 a) He said he is very rich. b) People say he is very rich.
 c) He said it is very rich. d) People say it is very rich. Ans:b

167. Make it passive: 'They said he is a good candidate' [রূপালী ব্যাংক লি. অফিসার (ক্যাশ)-১৮]
 a) He was said to be a good candidate.
 b) He was considered to be a good candidate.
 c) It was said by them that he is to be a good candidate.
 d) He was believed by them as a good candidate. Ans:a

Active: People/They say + Subject + be verb + complement (People say he is a fool)
 Passive: Sub + be verb + said + to be/to have been + complement (He is said to be a fool)
 Or: It is said that + subject + be verb + complement (It is said that he is a fool)

Exception: কতগুলো ব্যতিক্রম নিয়মের voice আছে যেগুলো সাধারণত কোনো নিয়মে পড়ে না তাই মুখস্থ করতে হবে।

168. 'He died of fever' Passive form is — [RU 08-09, উপজেলা মহিলা ও শিশু বিষয়ক কর্মকর্তা-০৭, প্রাক-প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (দায়িনুর)-১৩, JUST (F, বাণিজ্য) 15-16, IU (B) 17-18]
 a) Fever caused his to die. b) Fever caused him to death.
 c) He was caused to die of fever. d) His death was caused with fever. Ans:c
169. He worked for an hour. (Make it passive) [নির্বাচন কমিশনে সহকারী সচিব-৯৫, BSMRSTU E 19-20]
 a) An hour was worked for by him. b) He was in the work for an hour. Ans:d
 c) An hour was passed by him in the work. d) An hour was spent by him in working.
170. 'I have a cat.' Make it passive. (এটি voice এর নিয়মবিরুদ্ধ তাই অপশন বিবেচনায় উত্তর) [COU C 15-16]
 a) A cat is being had by me b) A cat is has been had by me
 c) A cat have been had by me d) A cat is had by me Ans:d
171. Change the voice: I have a red cat. (এটি voice এর নিয়মবিরুদ্ধ তাই অপশন বিবেচনায় উত্তর) [IU G 13-14]
 a) A red cat is possessed by me. b) A red cat has been had by me.
 c) A red cat belongs to me by me. d) A red cat is to be had by me. Ans:a

কাজ সম্পাদন করা বুঝায় না বলে have, resemble এদের passive ব্যবহৃত হয় না এবং passive করার দরকারও নেই।

172. The passive form of the sentence 'I am sorry to disturb you' — [KU 06-07]
 a) I am sorry to be disturbed by you. b) You are sorry to be disturbed by me
 c) I am sorry to have disturbed you. d) I am disturbed by your sorrow. Ans:c
173. Change the voice: 'Let us go, you and I' [SUST B 05-06, BRUR B 16-17]
 a) Let you and I be gone. b) Let's you and I are gone. প্রশ্ন বিবেচনায়
 c) You and I should go now. d) Let's go then, should we? Ans:a

যে সকল ক্ষেত্রে **Passive Sentence** ব্যবহৃত হয়

১. **Action Doer** জানা না থাকলে অথবা অনির্দিষ্ট হলে - These fine textile materials are made in India.
২. **Doer** অজ্ঞাত হলে - They were attacked on the way. Everything was ruined.
৩. **Doer** গুরুত্বপূর্ণ না হলে - Ram was told that his English was not satisfactory for college work.
৪. **Action receiver** বা ভুক্তভোগীর উপর জোর বোঝালে - A man was knocked down by a lorry here.
৫. নিমন্ত্রণ, অনুরোধ, ঘোষণা বোঝালে - Passengers are requested not to smoke on the bus.
৬. নিউজ পেপারের রিপোর্ট বুঝাতে - Dhaka was lashed by a thunder shower on Friday morning.
৭. সামাজিক ও ঐতিহাসিক গুরুত্ব বুঝালে - America was discovered by Columbus.
৮. কাজের শেষ বা ফলাফল বুঝালে - The meeting was postponed.
৯. বৈজ্ঞানিক ব্যাখ্যায় - In an internal-combustion engine the mixture of air and petrol is compressed in the cylinder by a piston.

174. **When should we use the passive sentence?**

[JnU (B) 13-14]

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| a) When the doer is less important. | b) When the doer is more important. |
| c) When the subject is very short. | d) When we use an informal style |

Ans:a

Your Turn

175. **The active form of the sentence 'That house was built ten years ago.' is**

- a) Someone built the house ten years ago.
- b) We had built the house ten years ago.
- c) Somebody had built the house ten years ago.
- d) They built the house ten years ago.

সাধারণ বীমা কর্পোরেশনের
অ্যাসিস্টেন্ট ম্যানেজার-১৯

Ans:a

176. **The correct passive form of the sentence "I saw him fall from the tree" is-**

- a) He was seen by me to fall from the tree.
- b) The tree was seen to fall by me.
- c) He was seen to fall from the tree by me.
- d) He was seen falling from the tree by me.

প্রাইমারি টিচার্স ট্রেনিং
ইন্সটিটিউটের ইন্সট্রাক্টর-১৯

Ans:c

177. **I saw him play. (Passive)**

[১৬তম শিক্ষক নিবন্ধন-১৯]

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| a) He was seen by me play. | b) Play was seen him by me. |
| c) He was seen playing by me. | d) He was seen to play by me. |

Ans:d

178. **What is the correct passive form of 'I saw him go to the garden?**

[NSI এর জুনিয়র

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| a) He was seen go to the garden | b) He was seen to go to the garden |
| c) He went to the garden was seen | d) He was been seen to go to the garden |

ফিল্ড অফিসার-১৯]

Ans:b

179. **What is the correct active voice of the sentence:**

[আমদানি রপ্তানি অধিদপ্তরের উচ্চমান সহকারী-১৯]

Why is a noise made?

- | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| a) Why do they make a noise? | b) Why has a noise made? |
| c) Why is made a noise them? | d) Why they are making a noise? |

Ans:a

180. **Passive form of 'Who spoke it'?**

[স্বাস্থ্য মন্ত্রণালয়ের অফিস সহকারী কাম কম্পিউটার অপারেটর-১৯]

- | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| a) It was spoken by whom? | b) By whom was it spoken? |
| c) By whom it has spoken? | d) By whom it was spoken? |

Ans:b

181. **The unfed should be fed. (Active)**

[১৫তম শিক্ষক নিবন্ধন (২)-১৯]

- | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| a) Feed the unfed. | b) We should feed the unfed. |
| c) Please feed the unfed. | d) They should be feeding the unfed |

Ans:b

MASTER

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182. Change the voice "One should read only what one likes." [ডাক বিভাগের পোস্টাল অপারেটর-১৯]
 a) What one likes should be read only. b) What one likes should read only.
 c) What one likes should have read only. d) None of the the above Ans:a
183. Choose the passive structure 'His comment surprised me'. [বিভিন্ন মন্ত্রণালয়ের ব্যক্তিগত কর্মকর্তা-১৯]
 a) I was surprised by his comment. b) I was surprised at his comment.
 c) I was surprised for his comment. d) I was surprised to his comment Ans:b
184. Choose the appropriate passive form of the sentence: [BEZA এর সহকারী ব্যবস্থাপক-১৮]
 Salina was stitching a pant.
 a) A pant was being stitch by Salina. b) A pant has been made by Salina. Ans:d
 c) A pant was stitched by Salina. d) A pant was being stitched by Salina.
185. 'Nobody believes a liar.' The correct passive voice form of the above sentence is :
 a) A liar is never believed by anyone. বেলগুয়ের উপসহকারী
 b) A liar should not be believed by anybody. প্রকৌশলী (ব্রিজ)-১৮
 c) A liar is not believed by anybody.
 d) A liar is believed by nobody. Ans:c
186. The passive form of the sentence 'His sudden death shocked me' is-
 a) I was shocked by his sudden death. গণপূর্ত অধিদপ্তরের উপ-সহকারী
 b) I was shocked to his sudden death. প্রকৌশলী (সিভিল)-১৮
 c) I was shocked to know his sudden death.
 d) I was shocked at his sudden death. Ans:d
187. Change into active form: [ব্যাংকের সমন্বিত পরীক্ষা (অফিসার)-১৮, বাংলাদেশ ব্যাংক (AD)-১৮]
 'I was surprised to see that he had been beaten black and blue.'
 a) I was surprised to see that he has been beaten black and blue.
 b) It surprised me to see that he had been beaten black and blue.
 c) It was surprising that he had been beaten black and blue.
 d) That he had been beaten black and blue was surprising. Ans:b
188. 'Do you see the flower?' [বিভিন্ন মন্ত্রণালয়ের প্রশাসনিক কর্মকর্তা (মুক্তিযোদ্ধা কোটা)-১৮]
 Identify the correct passive form of the above sentence.
 a) Is the flower was seen by you? b) Is the flower being seen by you?
 c) Has the flower seen by you? d) Is the flower seen by you? Ans:d
189. The correct passive form of the sentence:
 They elected him captain. [ডাক অধিদপ্তরের বিভিন্ন ওভারসিয়ার-১৮]
 a) He is elected captain by them. b) He was elected captain by them.
 c) Captain is elected him by them. d) He has been elected captain by them. Ans:b
190. The passive form of the sentence 'I have killed the bird' is- [সিনিয়র স্টাফ নার্স-১৮]
 a) The bird has killed by me b) The bird has been killed by me
 c) The bird have been killed by me d) The bird has been being killed by me Ans:b
191. 'Please close the door'. The passive form of this sentence is : [টেঙ্গাইল ইন্ডিয়ানিং কলেজের ইনস্ট্রাক্টর-১৮]
 a) Let the door be closed. b) You are requested to close the door. Ans:b
 c) The door is to be closed. d) I request you to close the door.
192. Change the voice, "Please keep quiet" [উপজেলা পোস্টমাস্টার-১৬, টেঙ্গাইল ইন্ডিয়ানিং কলেজের ইনস্ট্রাক্টর-১৮]
 a) You are requested to keep quiet b) You are requested for keep quiet
 c) You are asked to keep quiet d) You are told to keep quiet Ans:a

193. **The passive form of 'Don't waste your time' is-** [বাংলাদেশ টারিফ কমিশনে গবেষণা কর্মকর্তা-১৮] [RU E2 17-18] **Ans:d**
- a) Let your time be not wasted b) Let your time not be wasted
c) Let your time be wasted. d) Let not your time be wasted.
194. **He was helping me. The correct passive form is :** [বিভিন্ন মন্ত্রণালয়ের সহকারী প্রোগ্রামার-১৭] **Ans:d**
- a) I was helped by him b) I had been helped by him
c) I have been helped by him d) I was being helped by him
195. **Change into passive : 'The trainer walked the horse after the race.** [বাংলাদেশ ব্যাংকের অফিসার-১৯] [RU (দর্শন) 09-10, IU (G) 11-12] **Ans:a**
- a) The horse was walked after the race by the trainer.
b) After the race, the horse walked by the trainer.
c) The trainer walked the horse by the race.
d) The horse was walked the trainer after the race.
196. **The correct passive form of the sentence 'We don't respect dishonest people' is-** [রেলপথ মন্ত্রণালয়ের উপসহকারী প্রকৌশলী-১৭] [প্রাথমিক শিক্ষা অধিদপ্তরের হিসাবরক্ষক-১৮] **Ans:c**
- a) We are not respected by dishonest people.
b) Dishonest people are not of our liking.
c) Dishonest people are not respected by us.
d) Dishonest people are not like us.
197. **Let me do the sum. Passive of it is -** [খাদ্য পরিদর্শক-৯৬, ০০, ০২, প্রধানমন্ত্রীর কার্যালয়ের ব্যক্তিগত কর্মকর্তা-০৪, JU (E) 14-15, জনস্বাস্থ্য প্রকৌশল অধিদপ্তর (এস্টিমেটর)-১৮] **Ans:d**
- a) Let the sum is to be done by me. b) Let the sum done by me.
c) Let the sum being done by me. d) Let the sum be done by me.
198. **Identify the right passive voice of 'It is impossible to do this'.** [ডাক বিভাগের পরিদর্শক-১৬, 38th BCS, খাদ্য অধিদপ্তরের অফিস সহকারী-২১, কারারক্ষী ও মহিলা কারারক্ষী-২৩] **Ans:b**
- a) Doing this is impossible b) This is impossible to be done
c) This is must be done d) This can't be done
199. **"It cannot be done." The active voice form is-** [বাংলাদেশ কৃষি ব্যাংক অফিসার (ক্যাশ)-১৭] **Ans:a**
- a) No one can do it. b) We cannot do it.
c) It is impossible to do it. d) Most people cannot do it.
200. **What cannot be cured must be endured. (Active)** [১৪তম শিক্ষক নিবন্ধন (২)-১৭] **Ans:d**
- a) We must be endured what we cannot cure.
b) We cannot cure what must endure.
c) Must be endure can cure.
d) We must endure what we cannot cure.
201. **I helped her solve the problem. (Passive)** [১৪তম শিক্ষক নিবন্ধন-১৭] **Ans:d**
- a) She was helped to solve the problem.
b) The problem was solved by me.
c) Her problem was solved by me.
d) She was helped to solve the problem by me.
202. **The passive form of the sentence 'He saw me do it' is-** [বিভিন্ন মন্ত্রণালয়ের উপ-সহকারী প্রকৌশলী-১৭] **Ans:b**
- a) I was seen do it by him b) I was seen to do it by him
c) I was seen doing it by him d) I was seen to doing it by him
203. **'Never tell a lie' The passive form of this sentence is** [বিভিন্ন মন্ত্রণালয়ের উপসহকারী প্রকৌশলী (সিভিল)-১৭] **Ans:a**
- a) Let never a lie be told b) Let not a lie never be told
c) Let a lie never be told d) Let lie never be told

204. 'Never tell a lie.' বাক্যটির Passive form হবে- [প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (কর্ণফুলী)-১২, JKKNIU D 18-19]
 a) Let not a lie ever be told. b) Let a lie never be told.
 c) Let a lie not ever be told. d) Let never be told a lie. Ans:a
205. 'Do you know him?' বাক্যটির passive form হবে- [পল্লী উন্নয়ন বোর্ডের সহ: এনফোর্সমেন্ট কো-অর্ডিনেটর-১৭]
 a) Is he known by you? b) Is he known to you? ডাক বিভাগের পোস্টাল অপারেটর-১৯
 c) Does he known by you? d) Is he known with you? Ans:b
206. Do you find your payment too little? (Passive) [১৩তম শিক্ষক নিবন্ধন-১৬]
 a) Is your payment found too little to you?
 b) Are your payment found too little to you?
 c) Are your payment found too little by you?
 d) Is your payment found too little by you? Ans:d
207. The passive form of the sentence, 'Some children are helping the wounded man'.
 [দুর্নীতি দমন ব্যুরোর পরিদর্শক-০৩, প্রশাসনিক কর্মকর্তা (পররাষ্ট্র)-০৪, অডিটর, মহাহিসাব নিরীক্ষক ও নিয়ন্ত্রকের কার্যালয়-১১, প্রাথমিক সহ: শিক্ষক (করতোয়া)-১৩, CU (E) 13-14, ডেন্টাল ভর্তি ১৭-১৮, প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (১৪ জেলা)-১৮]
 a) The wounded man was helped by some children.
 b) The wounded man was helping by some children.
 c) The wounded man was to be helped by some children.
 d) The wounded man is being helped by some children. Ans:d
208. He is going to give me a prize. (Make it passive) [সরকারী মাধ্যমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (ইংরেজি অংশ)-১১]
 a) I am going to give a prize by him
 b) I am gone to give a prize by him
 c) I was going to be given a prize by him
 d) I am going to be given a prize by him Ans:d
209. What is the active voice of 'The gate was opened by the peon.'? [সহকারী পরিকল্পনা কর্মকর্তা-১২]
 a) The peon opened the gate. b) The peon had opened the gate.
 c) The peon has opened the gate. d) The peon opens the gate. Ans:a
210. The correct passive form of the sentence "they laugh at us" is- [৬ষ্ঠ প্রভাষক নিবন্ধন-১০]
 a) We are laugh at them b) We are laughed at with them
 c) We are laughed by them d) We are laughed at by them Ans:d
211. The correct passive of 'Sheila was writing a letter.' is - [PSCএর সহকারী পরিচালক-০৬, BSMRSTU (F) 14-15, জনস্বাস্থ্য প্রকৌশল অধিদপ্তরে উপ-সহকারী প্রকৌশলী (সিভিল)-১৫, সরকারী মাধ্যমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক-১৯]
 a) A letter was writing by Sheila. b) A letter was being written by Sheila.
 c) A letter was being writing by Sheila. d) A letter was been written by Sheila. Ans:b
212. 'He taught me to read Arabic' বাক্যটির passive form হবে- [প্রাক-প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক-১২, ১৬]
 a) I was taught by him to read Arabic b) I have been taught by him to read Arabic
 c) I had been taught by him to read Arabic d) I was being taught to read Arabic Ans:a
213. What is the passive form of 'He made me drive his car'? [প্রাথমিক শিক্ষক-১৩, BRUR (B) 14-15]
 a) I was made drive his car by him. b) I was made to drive his car by him.
 c) I was made driven his car by him. d) I am made to drive his car by him. Ans:b
214. The passive voice of "Who has broken the glass?" [JnU (E) 14-15, ১২তম প্রভাষক নিবন্ধন-১৫]
 a) Who was broken the glass? b) By whom was the glass broken? Ans:d
 c) By whom has the glass broken? d) By whom has the glass been broken?

215. The passive form of the sentence 'Do not laugh at the poor' is— [মাধ্যমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক-০৯]
- a) Let the poor be not laughed at. b) Let not the poor be laughed at.
c) Let the poor be not laugh at. d) Let not the poor be laugh at. Ans:b
216. The passive voice of the sentence 'We made her recite a poem' [পিএসসি'র ব্যক্তিগত কর্মকর্তা-১৬]
- a) a poem was made recite by her b) she was made to recite a poem
c) she was made recited a poem d) a poem was made to be recited Ans:b
217. Did the boy catch the bird? The best passive form is— [স্বরাষ্ট্র মন্ত্রণালয়ের পুলিশ সহকারী (রাসায়নিক)-০২]
- a) Was the bird caught by the boy? b) Was the bird being caught by the boy?
c) Is the bird caught by the boy? d) Has the bird been caught by the boy? Ans:a
218. Passive form of it is 'BBC broadcast the news.' is — [সহকারী শিক্ষক-৯৮, RU (E1) 17-18]
- a) The news are broadcasted by BBC b) The news are broadcast by BBC
c) The news is broadcast by BBC d) The news was broadcast by BBC Ans:d
219. "Who broke the pencil?" What is the passive form of this sentence? [উপজেলা শিক্ষা অফিসার-০৪]
- a) By whom the pencil was broken? b) By whom was the pencil broken?
c) The pencil was broken by whom? d) Who was broken the pencil? Ans:b
220. 'Let the book be read by you' বাক্যের Active form হচ্ছে [প্রাক-প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক-১৩]
- a) Read the book b) You are to read the book
c) Let the book read by you. d) Let the book be reading by you. Ans:a
221. 'Who will help you?' বাক্যের সঠিক পরিবর্তিত Voice হবে— [প্রাক-প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (হোয়াংহো)-১৩]
- a) By whom will you be helped? b) By whom you will be helped?
c) By whom would you be helped? d) By whom will be you helped? Ans:a
222. Choose the correct sentence. [পল্লী উন্নয়ন বোর্ডের প্রকল্প কর্মকর্তা-১৩, প্রাক-প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (পুনঃগৃহিত)-১৪]
- a) The matter was informed in the police b) The matter had been informed of the police
c) The police were informed of the matter d) The police was informed of the matter
Ans:c বাক্যটির Active form হচ্ছে: We informed the police of the matter. [the police হচ্ছে plural]
223. He did not tell the dangerous secret to anybody. [তথ্য মন্ত্রণালয়ের সহকারী পরিচালক-০১]
- a) The dangerous secret was not told to anybody by him.
b) The dangerous secret was not told to him by anybody. [JnU (C) 17-18]
c) The dangerous secret was told not him to anybody.
d) Anybody was not told about the dangerous secret by him.
224. Give the correct passive form : We insist on punctuality in this office. Ans:a
- a) Punctuality is insisted on in this office [IU (B) 16-17]
b) Punctuality be insisted in this office [DU (C) 16-17]
c) Punctuality should be insisted in this office
d) Punctuality is to be insisted on in this office
সহকারী শ্রম পরিচালক-০৬
225. Which one is the correct passive? Ans:a
- a) By whom it is painted? [সরকারী মাধ্যমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (ইংরেজি অংশ)-০১]
b) By whom it is painted with?
c) Who was it painted by?
d) With whom it is painted by?
226. Which one is the correct passive form of the speech? Ans:c
- 'Don't take the forget me not. [উপজেলা/থানা শিক্ষা অফিসার (ATEO)-১২]
[forget me not হচ্ছে নীল রঙের ফুল বিশিষ্ট ক্ষুদ্র উদ্ভিদ]
- a) Forget me not be taken by you b) Let not the forget me not be taken by you
c) Let never taken the forget me not d) Let not taken by you the forget me not
Ans:b

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227. **Who is calling me?** বাক্যটির passive form হবে- [প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (খুলনা বিভাগ)-০৭]
 a) By whom I am called? b) By whom I am being called?
 c) By whom am I being called? d) By whom have I been called? Ans:c
228. **Choose the passive form of "Buy me a shirt"**- [৭ম প্রভাষক নিবন্ধন-১১, IU (C) 16-17]
 a) Let a shirt be bought b) Let a shirt be bought for me.
 c) Let bought a shirt for me d) Let buy a shirt for me. Ans:b
229. **The passive voice of 'I know him' is -** ডাক বিভাগের মেইল অপারেটর-১৯
 [JU (C8) 15-16, IU (A) 16-17, RU (C) 16-17, JKNIU B 18-19, প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (১ম পর্যায়)-১৯]
 a) He was known to me. b) He is known to me.
 c) I was known to him. d) He known to me. Ans:b
230. **The passive form of "Who did it?" is:** [সমাজসেবা পরিদপ্তরে উপতত্ত্বাবধায়ক-০৫, RU A 16-17, G-1 17-18]
 a) By whom had it been done? b) By whom was it done?
 c) Who is it done by? d) By whom has it been done? Ans:b
231. **He has a cow. The best passive form is-** [তথ্য মন্ত্রণালয়ের অধীনে সহকারী পরিচালক-০৪, ১০]
 a) A cow is had by him b) A cow is have by him সাধারণত passive হয় না।
 c) A cow has been by him d) A cow have been by him Ans:a
232. **'What is wanted by him?'** বাক্যের পরিবর্তিত Voice হবে- [প্রাক-প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (রাইন)-১৩]
 a) What do he want? b) What did he want?
 c) What does he want? d) What is he wants? Ans:c
233. **Change the voice of the following sentence.** [নগর উন্নয়ন অধিদপ্তরের সহকারী প্রকৌশলী-০৫]
"I was brightly addressed by her".
 a) She addressed me brightly. b) She has addressed me brightly.
 c) She addresses me brightly. d) I was addressed by her brightly. Ans:a
234. **Let us write a letter.** বাক্যটির Passive form হবে- [প্রাথ: প্রধান শিক্ষক-০৭, পরিবেশ অধিদপ্তরে অফিস সহায়ক-২৩]
 a) Let a letter to write by us b) Let a letter be wrote by us স্বাস্থ্য অধিদপ্তরে অফিস সহায়ক-১৮
 c) Let a letter be written by us d) Let a letter written by us Ans:c
235. **'You will be helped by me?'** বাক্যের পরিবর্তিত voice হবে-[মাধ্যমিক/উচ্চ মাধ্যমিক অধিদপ্তরে হিসাব সহকারী-১৩]
 a) I shall help you. b) I must help you
 c) I shall have helped you d) I should help you Ans:a
236. **'Am I wanted by you'** বাক্যের Active form হচ্ছে [প্রাক-প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (ডালিয়া)-১২,
 (মিসিসিপি, শীতলক্ষ্যা)-১৩]
 a) Did you want me? b) Do you want me?
 c) Are you wanted me? d) Have you wanted me? Ans:b
237. **'The teacher will be teaching us.'** বাক্যটির Passive form হবে [প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক-০৬ (সি.বি)]
 a) We shall be taught by the teacher. teach (শেখানো)- taught- taught
 b) We will be taught by the teacher.
 c) We shall be being taught by the teacher.
 d) We will be being taught by the teacher. Ans:c
238. **The correct passive voice of "Karim told Rahim to give up smoking." is-** ডাক বিভাগের
 পোস্টাল অপারেটর-১৯
 a) Rahim was told to give up smoking.
 b) Karim was told to give up smoking.
 c) Rahim is told to give up smoking.
 d) Karim requested Rahim to give up smoking. Ans:a

239. He teaches us English. The passive form will be-

- a) English was taught us by him b) English is taught us by him
c) English is teaching us by him d) English was teaching us by him

240. Choose the correct passive form of the sentence. [পরিবশে অধিদপ্তরের সহঃপরিচালক ও রিসার্চ অফিসার-০৭] **Ans:b**
'What did they pay you for doing the job?' (কাজটা করার জন্য তারা তোমাকে কি দিয়েছিল?)

- a) What had you been paid for doing the job?
b) What you were paid for doing the job?
c) What were you paid for doing the job?
d) What were you being paid for doing the job?

241. Which one is the correct passive of the sentence-'He satisfied everybody'? **Ans:c**

- a) Everybody has been satisfied by him
b) Everybody was satisfied by him
c) Everybody was satisfied with him
d) Everybody would be satisfied at him

[১৩তম প্রভাষক নিবন্ধন-১৬]

242. "The sudden noise frightened the horse."

Which is the correct passive form of the sentence?

- a) The sudden horse frightened by the noise.
b) The noise frightened the horse suddenly.
c) The horse frightened the noise suddenly.
d) The horse was frightened by the sudden noise.

Ans:c

সমাজসেবা অধিদপ্তরের
সমাজকল্যাণ সংগঠন-০৫

243. Choose the correct passive form of "Who will pay him?"

- a) Who will be paid him? b) Who would be paid him?
c) By whom he will be paid? d) By whom will he be paid?

[খাদ্য ও দুর্যোগ ব্যবস্থাপনা কর্মকর্তা-০৪]

IU (G) 16-17

Ans:d

244. Change into passive: Who is creating this mess? (কে এই বিশৃঙ্খলা সৃষ্টি করছে?)

- a) Who has been created this mess? b) By whom has this mess been created?
c) By whom this mess is being created? d) By whom is this mess being created?

[JnU (C) 16-17, JU (G) 17-18, প্রাথমিক সহকারী শিক্ষক (২য় পর্যায়)-১৯, মন্ত্রিপরিষদ বিভাগে কম্পিউটার অপারেটর-২৩]

245. The correct active form of the sentence "Health should be taken care of" is-

- a) We should take care of one's health
b) One should take care of one's health
c) We should take care of ones health
d) We must take care of our health

[৬ষ্ঠ প্রভাষক নিবন্ধন-১০]

246. Change the form of voice. 'He did not give up the fight even though he was badly bruised.'

- a) The fight did not give up by him even though he was badly bruised.
b) The fight had not given up by him even though he was badly bruised.
c) The fight was not given up by him even though he was badly bruised.
d) The fight was not giving up by him even though he was badly bruised.

Ans:b

[DU (B) 18-19]

247. The passive form of "Who killed the bird" is-

- a) Who was killed the bird? b) By whom the bird was killed?
c) Who was the bird killed by? d) By Whom was killed the bird?

Ans:c

[RU (A) 18-19]

Ans:c

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248. 'Shubho ate four pieces of Hilsha fish at dinner. The passive form of the sentence is
- a) Four pieces of Hilsha fish at dinner were ate by Shubho.
 b) At dinner four pieces of Hilsha fish Shubho ate. [DU B 19-20]
 c) Four pieces of Hilsha fish were eating by Shubho at dinner.
 d) Four pieces of Hilsha fish at dinner were eaten by Shubho. Ans:d
249. Passive voice of 'Whom were you calling?' is- [RU (E1) 18-19]
- a) Who called by you? b) Who was being called by you?
 c) Who are you called? d) Who were you being called? Ans:b
250. It is time to stop the shop. (Choose the passive form) [RU (E2) 18-19]
- a) It is time for the shop to be stopped.
 b) It is time for the shop to stop.
 c) It is time that the shop should be stopped.
 d) It is time that the shop should be stopped. Ans:a
251. The cat is running after the rat. (Choose the correct passive form) [RU (D) 17-18]
- a) The rat was being run after by the cat.
 b) The rat is being run after by the cat.
 c) The rat is run after by the cat. d) The cat is being run after by the rat. Ans:b
252. The passive voice of "Mend your ways." is: [RU (A2) 17-18]
- a) Let you be mended your ways. b) Your ways should be mended.
 c) Your ways are mended by you. d) Let your ways are mended. Ans:b
253. The passive form of "Who killed the bird?" is: [RU (A1) 17-18]
- a) By whom the bird was killed? b) Who was the bird killed by?
 c) Who was killed by the bird? d) The bird was killed by whom? Ans:b
254. The active form of "He is called a genius" is: [RU (A1) 17-18]
- a) Everybody calls him a genius. b) Everybody says that he is a genius.
 c) A genius calls him everybody. d) A genius calls him. Ans:a
255. The active form of "He is called a genius" is- [PUST (A1) 17-18]
- a) People call him a genius. b) He is familiar as a genius.
 c) Do the call him a genius. d) You may call him a genius. Ans:a
256. Passive voice of 'We called him a fool' is - [RU E1 17-18. বন অধিদপ্তরে বিজ্ঞান পদ-২২]
- a) He had been called a fool by us b) He was called a fool by us
 c) He has called a fool by us d) He has been called a fool by us Ans:b
257. Passive form of 'He is going to buy a car' is- [RU (E2) 17-18]
- a) A car will be gone to be bought by him
 b) A car is gone to be bought by him
 c) A car will be gone to buy by him
 d) A car is going to be bought by him Ans:d
258. "Who has drafted this letter?" Passive form of this sentence is [RU (K) 17-18]
- a) Who the letter has been drafted?
 b) Whom has the letter been drafted?
 c) By whom the letter has been drafted?
 d) By whom has the letter been drafted? Ans:d

259. What is the passive voice of 'The seat felt warm'? [सरकारी माध्यमिक सह: शिक्षक-९८, IU (ग) 10-11]
- a) The seat is warm when it is felt. b) The seat is warm to be felt.
c) The seat was warm when it was felt. d) The seat is felt warm.
260. Which one is the passive voice form of 'Whom is he teaching Geography'? [RUK 17-18]
- a) Who is being taught Geography by him? b) Is somebody taught Geography?
c) Who is teaching Geography? d) Did he teach Geography?
261. The critic wrote a scathing review. (Change the voice.) [JnU (C) 17-18]
- a) A review was written with the critic.
b) A scathing review written by the critic.
c) A scathing review written and viewed by the critic.
d) A scathing review was written by the critic.
262. We ought to have saved our environment. (Change the voice) [JnU (C) 17-18]
- a) Our environment ought to have been saved.
b) Our environment ought to have been save.
c) Our environment ought to had been saved.
d) Our environment ought to have saved.
263. Choose the correct passive form of the statement : [JnU (B) 16-17]
- She does not like eating too much.
- a) She does not like to have eaten too much.
b) Eating too much is not liked by her.
c) Too much eating is not too be liked by her.
d) Eating is not liked much too by her.
264. Select the wrong sentence : [JU (E) 17-18]
- a) Honey is sweet when it is tasted b) Honey is tasted sweet.
c) Rice is sold cheap. d) Let a shirt bought for me.
265. By whom are you taught English? (Make it active). [BSMRSTU (F) 17-18]
- a) Who teaches you English? b) English is taught by whom?
c) Who taught you English? d) Who teach you English?
266. Which of the following sentences cannot be turned into passive form? [COU (B) 16-17]
- a) He takes exercise regularly. b) Open the door.
c) They are going to market. d) He handed her a book.
267. Smoke filled the room. (passive) [BRUR B 16-17]
- a) The room is filled with smoke b) The room was filled by smoke
c) The room was filled at smoke d) The room was filled with smoke
268. 'I was obliged to do it.' The active form of this sentence above is - [IU (B) 15-16]
- a) They obliged me to do it b) Circumstances obliged me to do it
c) Someone obliged me to do it d) both a and b
269. English is spoken all over the world. (Active voice) [KU (B) 14-15, Medical 17-18]
- a) The world speaks English all over.
b) The English speak English all over the world.
c) People speak English all over the world.
d) All over the world the English speak the English.

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Ans:c

270. **Your blame counts for nothing. The passive form of the sentence** [IU D 05-06, B 15-16]
 a) For nothing your blame is counted.
 b) Your blame is worth nothing when it is counted. Applied English Grammar-
 c) Your blame is nothing when it is counted. by P.C. Das এর Voice অংশ দেখুন
 d) For nothing worth your blame was counted. Ans:b
271. **Choose the correct passive form of the sentence.** [SUST (A1) 14-15]
He knew that his own life was unjust.
 a) It was known that his own life was unjust.
 b) It was known to him that he was in a unjust life of his own.
 c) It was known that it was unjust his own life.
 d) It was known to him that his own life was unjust. Ans:d
272. **A cat was stalking a bird in my garden. The passive form:** [JU (IBA)11-12, KU (B) 14-15]
 a) A bird was being stalking by a cat in my garden
 b) A bird was stalked by a cat in my garden
 c) In my garden a bird was stalked by a cat
 d) A bird was being stalked by a cat in my garden Ans:d
273. **The active form of 'Why wasn't the matter brought to my notice?'** [JnU (B) 11-12]
 a) Why didn't you bring the matter to my notice?
 b) Why you did not bring the matter to my notice?
 c) Why don't you bring the matter to my notice?
 d) Why is the matter not brought to my notice? Ans:a
274. **Active voice of "Didn't she know anything about the Sundarbans?"** [JnU (D) 11-12]
 a) Was nothing about Sundarbans known to her?
 b) Was anything about the Sundarbans known by her?
 c) Was she not known anything about the Sundarbans?
 d) Was the Sundarbans known by her? Ans:a
275. **She plucked some flowers. The passive form is:** [RU (A, বিজ্ঞোড়) 16-17]
 a) Some flowers are plucked by her. b) Some flowers were plucked by her.
 c) She was plucked some flowers. d) Some flowers had been plucked by her. Ans:b
276. **The correct active form of "I was deceived by the stranger" is –** [BRUR (C) 12-13
 a) The stranger deceives me. b) The stranger has deceived me. RU 09-10]
 c) The stranger had deceived me. d) The stranger deceived me. Ans:d
277. **The correct passive form of "We do not hate the poor"** [MBSTU (A) 14-15]
 a) The poor are not hated by us. b) The poor is not hated by us.
 c) We are not hated by the poor. d) The poor is not done to be hated by us Ans:a
278. **Fire burnt the ship. Make it passive.** [IU (D) 14-15]
 a) The ship was burnt by fire b) The ship was burnt
 c) The ship was burnt with fire d) The ship was burnt to fire Ans:b
279. **Choose active voice of 'Who was helped by you?'** [IU (C) 14-15]
 a) Who was helped by you? b) Who did help you?
 c) Whom did you help? d) Who helped you? Ans:c
280. **Don't laugh at me. (Choose the passive form)** [RU (D) 17-18]
 a) Let me be laughed at. b) Let me be not laughed at.
 c) I am laughed at d) Let me be not laughed Ans:b

281. 'Who gave this book to you?' The passive form is -- [IU (C) 15-16]
 a) Whom was this book given to you? b) By whom was this book given to you? Ans:b
 c) To whom was this book given to you? d) None
282. The passive form of 'Who gave you the pen?' [RU (A) 13-14]
 a) By whom you were given the pen? b) Who were given you the pen? Ans:c
 c) By whom were you given the pen? d) By whom the pen was given to you?
283. Choose the correct passive voice of 'Whom did you know there?' [IU (C) 14-15]
 a) Who was known to you there? b) By whom you knew there? Ans:a
 c) To whom you know there? d) Who was known by you there?
284. Change the active voice into passive. 'I am to make a telephone call.' [JnU (D) 16-17]
 a) A telephone call is to be made by me b) A telephone call is to making by me
 c) A telephone call will to make by me d) A telephone call will made by me Ans:a
285. The correct passive voice of: I know what he thinks. [IU (B) 09-10]
 a) What he think was know to me. b) What he thinks was know to me.
 c) What he thinks is known to me. d) He think what is know to me. Ans:c
286. 'I was compelled to do it' -Active voice of this sentence is - [CU F 13-14]
 a) Circumstances compelled me to do it. b) Compelled to do. Ans:a
 c) Compelling easy but difficult to do d) He was compelled
287. The passive of "The news shocked him." [IU (D) 13-14]
 a) He was shocked by the news. b) He was shocked at the news.
 c) He was shocked with the news. d) He was shocked on the news. Ans:b
288. Change the voice of the sentence: "He does not like people laughing at him". [DU D 20-21]
 a) People laughing at him are not liked by him.
 b) He does not like being laughed at.
 c) To be laughed at by people are not like by him.
 d) He does not like him being laughed at by people. Ans:b
- Ref: Intermediate English Grammar –Raymond Murphy (Unit 44) page -88 এ দেখুন।
289. Change the voice: 'Nobody trusts a traitor.' [43rd BCS]
 a) A traitor is trusted. b) A traitor should not be trusted.
 c) Everybody hates a traitor. d) A traitor is not trusted by anybody. Ans:d
- Rule:** Imperative sentence এ verb + double object এর সাথে Please/Kindly থাকলে Please/Kindly এর পরিবর্তে You are requested to ছাড়াও may ব্যবহার করেও নিম্নোক্তভাবে passive voice করা যায়।
- Active voice : Please/Kindly grant me two days' leave.
 Passive voice 1 : May I please/kindly be granted two days' leave?
 Passive voice 2 : May two days' leave please/kindly be granted (to) me?
 Passive voice 3 : I may please/kindly be granted two days' leave.
 Passive voice 4 : Two days' leave may please/kindly be granted (to) me.
290. Please grant me two days' leave. Make it passive. [NU (বিজ্ঞান) 11-12, RU A1 20-21]
 a) Let me be granted two days' leave. b) Let me two days' leave be granted me.
 c) May I please be granted two days' leave? d) I may be granted two days' leave. Ans:c
291. Change the voice: Kindly grant me two days' leave. [COU (B) 08-09]
 a) May I kindly be granted two days' leave? b) Let me be granted two days' leave.
 c) Let two days' leave be granted to me. d) Two days' leave is requested to me. Ans:a